



The 2024 South African Radio League Contest Manual



Version 1.1

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Issued by the SARL Contest Committee: contest@sarl.org.za

SARL Contest Page <http://www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp>

The 2024 South African Radio League Contest Manual or “The Blue Book”

This is the twenty-second edition of the Blue Book, the South African Radio League Contest Manual containing the rules of the following contests and activities. The first contest manual was published with a **blue** cover – that is where the term Blue Book comes from.

Each contest’s rules need to be read in conjunction with the General Rules contained herein.

We would like to express our grateful appreciation to the willingness of the sponsor clubs to run the various contests for the year 2024. We have solicited help to integrate their inputs into both the separate contests and the general rules. By incorporating several common features into the General Rules, we have simplified the individual contest rules.

Only the e-mail address, as stated in the rules of each contest, should be used for log submissions.

Please circulate the Blue Book amongst your amateur friends.

Send comments to contest@sarl.org.za

Good contesting,

SARL Contest Committee

Relevant links:

- SARL Contest Page <http://www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp>
- Contest specific excel log sheets for most contests are available for download at <http://www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp>
- HF Happenings Newsletter subscribe at HFHappenings+subscribe@groups.io
- Contest Results http://www.sarl.org.za/public/contest_results/contestresults.asp
- Ethics and Operating Procedure for the Radio Amateur (English) IARU 3rd edition 2 Jan 2009
- Band Plans <http://www.sarl.org.za/public/licences/bandplan.asp>

This Contest Manual is an official South African Radio League document.

Cover picture – Three generation radio amateur family ZR6GRT, ZU6L, ZS6MAZ and ZS6WY

Daar is ongelukkig nie ‘n Afrikaanse weergawe nie.

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Date Ordered List of Contests

Times are UTC.

Contests spanning multiple days have separate entries for start and end.

See next section on how to automatically add this list to your computer's or phone's calendar.

Contest Name	2024 Date	Day	Time UTC
PEARS National VHF/UHF Contest	12 January	Friday	Starts 16:00
PEARS National VHF/UHF Contest	13 January	Saturday	Ends 14:00
PEARS National VHF/UHF Contest	13 January	Saturday	Starts 14:00
PEARS National VHF/UHF Contest	14 January	Sunday	Ends 12:00
SARL QRP Contest	20 January	Saturday	07:30 - 09:30
SARL Saturday 40 m Club Contest	27 January	Saturday	14:00 - 15:00
Antique Wireless Association CW Activity Day	04 February	Sunday	13:00 – 15:00
HamSat-SA ZS QO-100 QSO Party	11 February	Sunday	13:00 - 15:00
SARL Wednesday 80 m Club Contest	14 February	Wednesday	17:00 - 18:00
SARL YL QSO Party	02 March	Saturday	14:00 - 15:00
SARL HAMNET 40 m Simulated Emergency Contest	03 March	Sunday	2:00 - 14:00
SARL National Field Day	09 March	Saturday	Starts 08:00
SARL VHF/UHF FM Mode Contest	09 March	Saturday	Starts 08:00
SARL National Field Day	10 March	Sunday	Ends 10:00
SARL VHF/UHF FM Mode Contest	10 March	Sunday	Ends 10:00
Africa All Mode International DX Contest	16 March	Saturday	Starts 12:00
Africa All Mode International DX Contest	17 March	Sunday	Ends 12:00
SARL 80 m QSO Party	04 April	Thursday	17:00 - 20:00
SARL QRP Contest	06 April	Saturday	14:00 - 16:00
Africa FT4 DX Contest	13 April	Saturday	15:00 - 19:00
ZS4 QSO Party	14 April	Sunday	14:00 - 15:00
SARL Saturday 40 m Club Contest	27 April	Saturday	14:00 - 15:00
Antique Wireless Association AM Valve QSO Party	04 May	Saturday	13:00 - 17:00
ZS SOTA Activity Weekend	04 May	Saturday	Starts 00:00
Antique Wireless Association SSB Valve QSO Party	05 May	Sunday	13:00 - 17:00
ZS SOTA Activity Weekend	05 May	Sunday	Ends 21:59
Early Morning Coffee QSO Party	08 May	Wednesday	04:00 - 05:00
ZS3 QSO Party	12 May	Sunday	14:00 - 15:00
SARL Wednesday 80 m Club Contest	15 May	Wednesday	17:00 - 18:00
SARL Top Band QSO Party	05 June	Wednesday	Starts 22:01
SARL Top Band QSO Party	09 June	Sunday	Ends 21:59
Hammies QSO Party	09 June	Sunday	14:00 - 15:00
SARL Youth QSO Party	16 June	Sunday	12:00 - 13:00
SARL Newbie QSO Party	06 July	Saturday	08:00 - 20:00

The ZS5 QSO Party	07 July	Sunday	14:00 - 15:00
SARL QRP Contest	20 July	Saturday	07:30 - 09:30
ZS2 QSO Party	21 July	Sunday	14:00 - 15:00
SARL Saturday 40 m Club Contest	27 July	Saturday	14:00 - 15:00
SARL HF Phone Contest	04 August	Sunday	14:00 - 17:00
SARL YL QSO Party	09 August	Friday	14:00 - 15:00
SARL Youth QSO Party	10 August	Saturday	12:00 - 13:00
SARL HF Digital Contest	11 August	Sunday	13:00 - 16:00
SARL Wednesday 80 m Club Contest	21 August	Wednesday	17:00 - 18:00
SARL HF CW Contest	25 August	Sunday	14:00 - 17:00
SARL National Field Day	07 September	Saturday	Starts 08:00
SARL VHF/UHF FM Mode Contest	07 September	Saturday	Starts 08:00
SARL National Field Day	08 September	Sunday	Ends 10:00
SARL VHF/UHF FM Mode Contest	08 September	Sunday	Ends 10:00
Africa FT4 DX Contest	14 September	Saturday	15:00 - 19:00
ZS SOTA Activity Weekend	14 September	Saturday	Starts 00:00
ZS SOTA Activity Weekend	15 September	Sunday	Ends 21:59
ZS1 QSO Party	29 September	Sunday	14:00 - 15:00
SARL 80 m QSO Party	03 October	Thursday	17:00 - 20:00
Antique Wireless Association AM Valve QSO Party	05 October	Saturday	13:00 - 17:00
Antique Wireless Association SSB Valve QSO Party	06 October	Sunday	13:00 - 17:00
Early Morning Coffee QSO Party	09 October	Wednesday	04:00 - 05:00
SARL Wednesday 80 m Club Contest	16 October	Wednesday	17:00 - 18:00
SARL QRP Contest	19 October	Saturday	14:00 - 16:00
SARL Newbie QSO Party	16 November	Saturday	08:00 - 20:00
SARL Saturday 40 m Club Contest	23 November	Saturday	14:00 - 15:00

Automatic Calendar addition of the 2024 Contests

To add the 2024 SARL contests to your calendar on your computer and/or phone you will need to download the latest version of the .ics file "All-the-2024-SARL-Blue-Book-Contests-in-your-calendar." from the contest section of the SARL website.

You can then import the .ics file into Outlook or Gmail or click on it and add it to your calendar.

The events in the .ics file have a reminder set for 2 days ahead of each contest/event.

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Update record

Changes for version 1.1

Date Ordered List of Contests added.

Note about the availability of the .ics file that automatically adds all the contests to a calendar on a computer or smartphone.

Newbie Contest – Echo response changed to E from C.

Changed items referring to 2023 to 2024 (date days were correct but year not updated to 2024).

Swaziland changed to eSwatini

QRP contest item 8.3 URL corrected

Results submission changed to e-mailing contest-results@sarl.org.za which forwards the mail on to the relevant SARL editors and the Contest Committee.

The Amateur's Code

CONSIDERATE...

Never knowingly operates in such a way as to lessen the pleasure of others.

LOYAL...

offers loyalty, encouragement and support to other amateurs, local clubs and the South African Radio League, through which Amateur Radio in South Africa is represented nationally and internationally.

PROGRESSIVE...

with knowledge abreast of science, a well-built and efficient station and operation above reproach.

FRIENDLY...

slow and patient operating when requested; friendly advice and counsel to the beginner; kindly assistance, cooperation and consideration for the interests of others. These are the hallmarks of the amateur spirit.

BALANCED...

radio is an avocation, never interfering with duties owed to family, job, school or community.

PATRIOTIC...

station and skill always ready for service to country and community.

Die Amateur se Kode

BEDAGSAAM...

Die amateur is 'n ware heer. Hy sal nooit bewustelik of moedswillig die radiogolwe op so 'n wyse vir sy eie genot aanwend om daardeur die genot vir ander te bederf nie.

LOJAAL...

Die Amateur is lojaal teenoor die Suid-Afrikaanse Radioliga en bied sy ondersteuning aan. Hy lê hom neer by die onderneming wat die SARL aan die owerheid beloof het.

PROGRESSIEF...

Die Amateur is progressief en sy stasie is in tred met die wetenskap. Sy bedieningspraktyk is netjies en ordelik.

VRIENDELIK...

Die Amateur is vriendelik en verdraagsaam wanneer aan hom 'n versoek gerig word. Hy verstrek geredelik raad aan alle amateurs en verleen hulp en samewerking in die gees van amateur radio.

EWEWIGTIG...

Die Amateur is ewewigtig en laat nie toe dat sy stokperdjie met sy gesinslewe, werk of gemeenskap inmeng nie.

PATRIOTIES...

Die Amateur is patrioties, sy kennis en stasie is altyd vir sy land en gemeenskap beskikbaar.



Annual International Activities

Contest	Date/s	Reference for details
CQ DX Marathon	1 January to 31 December	https://www.dxmarathon.com/
RSGB Commonwealth Contest (CW)	Second weekend of March	www.rsgbcc.org/hf/rules/2020/rberu.shtml
CQ World-Wide WPX Contest – SSB	Last weekend of March	https://cqwpw.com/
CQ World-Wide WPX Contest – CW	last weekend of May	https://cqwpw.com/
IARU HF World Championship	The second full weekend of July each year	www.arrl.org/iaru-hf-world-championship
IARU Region 1 Field day SSB	First (full) weekend in September	https://www.darc.de/der-club/referate/conteste/iaru-region-1-fieldday/rules/
CQ World-Wide RTTY DX Contest	last full weekend of September	www.cqwwrtty.com
Jamboree on the Air and CQ Hou Koers	Third weekend of October	
CQ World-Wide DX SSB	Last weekend of October	https://www.cqww.com/
CQ World-Wide DX CW	Last weekend of November	https://www.cqww.com/
Youngsters on the Air December Month	1 to 31 December	

Non-Competitive Activities

World Amateur Radio Day: 18 April

The World Amateur Radio Day is held on 18 April annually. <https://www.iaru.org/on-the-air/world-amateur-radio-day> .

International QRP Day: 17 June

Get on the air using QRP power and make as many contacts as you can. Utilise the various amateur modes.

International Lighthouse and Lightship Weekend: third weekend of August annually

The basic objective of the event is to promote public awareness of lighthouses and lightships and their need for preservation and restoration and at the same time to promote amateur radio and to foster international goodwill. Lighthouses are fast becoming an endangered species with the introduction of Global Positioning Systems and Satellite Navigation and the automation of the light source to solar power, which has resulted in the withdrawal of management personnel (Keepers). It is hoped that this event will highlight this situation and help prevent further desecration of these magnificent structures all around the world. <https://illw.net/>.

It is suggested that procedure for calling CQ should include “Lighthouse” or “lightship” depending on which the radio station is situated. The station will then immediately be identified as a “ILLW” station.

Jamboree-on-the-Air/CQ Hou Koers: third weekend of October annually

Radio amateurs and members of the Voortrekker, Scout and Guide movements, allowing the youth and their leaders to exchange greetings with Voortrekkers, Scouts and Guides in South Africa and beyond the borders.

SARL General Contest Rules

1. General

- 1.1 These contest rules apply to all South African Radio League and Club contests with effect from 1 January 2024. Contestants must also comply with the specific rules of each contest.
- 1.2 Complaints or suggestions regarding rules may be submitted in writing to the Contest Committee at contest@sarl.org.za. Kindly ensure that reasons are provided motivating a change to a contest or a rule as this supports fair consideration of a proposal. Submissions will be collated and considered for possible future revision of the Contest Manual.
- 1.3 All operations shall be conducted in accordance with the limitations of the entrant's Radio Amateur licence and within the rules and spirit of the contest.

2. Advertising the Contest

Contest sponsors (clubs and their members) are responsible for the promotion of their event and are requested to advertise their sponsored contest by submitting a news item to SARL News for at least 2 Sundays prior the contest date. Upload the news item, in English and Afrikaans, to <http://www.sarl.org.za/NewsInbox.asp>. It is not the responsibility of the SARL News Team to create the content.

3. Proposed Events or Contests

Proposals for any new contests or other on-the-air activities may be submitted to the South African Radio League Contest Manager by 31 July annually for consideration and inclusion in the following year's Contest Manual and Official Calendar of Events. For contest sponsoring see item 18 Contest Suggestion Procedure (section is new 2024).

4. Definitions

These general definitions and their limitations will apply unless the contest in question states otherwise.

4.1 Operator Types

- 4.1.1 SO - Single Operator. A SO station is a station manned by one individual operator transmitting not more than one signal on one running frequency at any time. (Sun City - SC11_C4_03)
- 4.1.2 SOSB - Single Operator Single Band. A SOSB station is a SO station operated on one single amateur band.
- 4.1.3 SOMB - Single Operator Multi Band. A SOMB station is a SO station operating on any of the bands specified in the contest rules.
- 4.1.4 MO - Multi-operator. A station operated by more than one person, either for the entire duration of the contest or part of the time, under one call sign. There is no limitation on the number of operators that may be used. One operator must act as Entrant and submit the entry under a single callsign.

- 4.1.5 MOMT - Multi Operator Multi Transmitter. A MOMT station is a MO station transmitting not more than one signal per band at any time.
- 4.1.6 MOST - Multi Operator Single Transmitter. A MOST station is a multi-operator station transmitting not more than one signal on not more than one running frequency on a band at any time. (Sun City - SC11_C4_01)
- 4.1.7 MCST – Multi-Call Sign Single Transmitter. A MCST station is a multi-call sign station transmitting not more than one signal on not more than one running frequency on a band at any time. This category can be used for example by husband-and-wife teams and by Clubs training novices in the art of contesting.
- 4.2 QRP - Power limited to 5-watt PEP output.
- 4.3 QRPP - Power limited to 1 watt PEP or less output.
- 4.4 SWL - Short Wave Listener. A single person using only one receiver.
- 4.5 Equipment. This includes both station equipment and antennas used for the contest. All equipment for stations must be located within a radius of 500 m. All antennas used by the entrant must be physically connected to the transmitters and receivers used by the entrant.
- 4.6 Station Types
 - 4.6.1 Fixed Station: A station, which is operated from and located at the registered main station address of a licensee as shown on a radio station licence, regardless of the call sign being used for the contest. Except in the case of stations normally shared by several licensees (eg relatives), only one call sign may be used for the duration of the contest.
 - 4.6.2 Field Station: A temporary station, operated from a location other than that of the registered main station address of a licensed amateur. Antennas may not be supported by any permanent man-made structure or building. The power for the station shall be drawn from a source other than the mains supply, such as batteries, portable generator, solar power, wind power or some alternative source of power. Storage batteries may be recharged during the contest by any of the above alternative power sources, including a motor vehicle, but a mains supply may not be used for this purpose.
 - 4.6.3 Backyard Stations. Such stations are located in the garden/outside the home and must comply with the requirements of a Field Station. All equipment (including antennas) must lie within a circle whose diameter does not exceed 100 metres. All contacts must be made with transmitter(s) and receiver(s) operating independent of mains power.
 - 4.6.4 Portable Field Station: A Field Station that is in its entirety carried by the operator to the place of operation.
- 4.7 Electronic Logs and Summary Sheets. This constitutes a log sheet file submission via e-mail.
- 4.8 Consecutive numbering sequence. Consecutive - Adjective: In regular succession without gaps; Successive (without a break); one after the other; uninterrupted. Afrikaans – Opeenvolgend.

4.9 “Unique” QSO - a QSO appearing in only one of the logs received for the contest.

5. Contacts

5.1 QSO: definition of a valid QSO:

A valid contact is one where both operators during the contact have:

1. Mutually identified each other
2. Received a report and
3. Received a confirmation of the successful identification and the reception of the report.

It is emphasized that the responsibility always lies with the operator for the integrity of the contact. (Sun City SC11_C4_Rec12).

5.2 A contact consists of the acknowledgement of receipt of a call sign and contest data such as RS(T) report and any required exchange such as consecutive incrementing serial number commencing from 001.

5.3 Each QSO claimed for competition credit must include contemporaneous direct initiation by the operator on both sides of the contact. Initiation of a contact may be locally or by remote. Contemporaneous = existing at or occurring in the same period of time and the operator must be in control of all the processes. In plain English – a live, air breathing radio amateur must be at both ends of the QSO.

5.4 Note that if the contest exchange includes the RS(T) report, the RS(T) must be logged as given during the exchange. It is acceptable to include DX stations outside of the ZS call areas. If the DX station does not reply with the correct contest exchange, the RS(T) exchange is the minimum, it is still incumbent upon the contestant to send the full contest exchange.

5.5 Duplicate contacts must be logged, with zero points claimed.

5.6 Cross-band, repeater, digipeaters and gateway contacts do not count.

5.7 Proof of making a contact may be required.

6. Electronic Logs and Summary Sheets

6.1 UTC time is always used in Logbooks and Log Sheets.

6.2 Participants may only submit electronic logs in Excel, Cabrillo or ADIF format.

6.3 Scanned documents submitted as JPG or PDF will be treated as check logs.

6.4 Contest specific Excel log sheets for most contests are available for download at www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp.

6.5 All submitted log sheet files must have the contestant’s callsign at the start of the log’s filename. This is necessary for the contest log sheet evaluator to manage all the logs received.

6.6 When Cabrillo or ADIF logs are submitted, they must be accompanied with a summary sheet containing the contestant’s name and surname, call sign, e-mail address and name of their Club.

- 6.7 Please note: Cabrillo and ADIF files usually carry no contest scoring information such as a club or province name, unless logger scripts are used that are designed to ask for and include these information fields into the Cabrillo or ADIF file.
- 6.8 For contests requiring serial numbers, a single consecutive numbering sequence starting with 001 (or 0001), shall be used for all contacts. However, a multi-operator station transmitting on several bands simultaneously may at their discretion use separate number sequences for each band.
- 6.9 The following declaration is to be included in the Excel file, or on the Cabrillo summary sheet or ADIF summary sheet and shall state:

I declare that this station was operated in accordance with the Amateur Radio Regulations, Terms of my Licence and the Rules of the Contest. I have read the contest and general rules in the Blue Book. I accept the decision of the Contest Committee.

The Contest Committee may request a signed paper copy.

7. E-mail Address for Contest Entries

Entries shall be submitted by e-mail to the Contest Committee or sponsoring club for the contest concerned. The relevant e-mail submission address for each contest is published in the rules for that contest.

8. Closing Date and Announcement of Preliminary and Final Results

This applies to all contests, whether SARL contests or Club Sponsored contests.

- 8.1 Contest entry log sheets shall be e-mailed no later than five (5) days after the contest has ended. This applies to all South African Radio League contests unless the relevant Contest Sponsor has requested a different log submission period, in which case this will reflect in that contest's rules.
- 8.2 The Contest Sponsor / responsible evaluator will acknowledge receipt of the each submitted log sheet by e-mail.
- 8.3 The Contest Sponsor / responsible evaluator shall compile a list of evaluated, corrected and accepted scores submitted within seven (7) days of the closing log submission date of the contest or party. This list shall be turned into a pdf contest results sheet.
- 8.4 The pdf contest results sheet must then be submitted to contest-results@sarl.org.za which automatically sends on the results to the Contest Committee, the editor of HF Happenings and the SARL News Compilers/Editors for publication.
- 8.4.1 The results should be in two formats.
- 8.4.1.1 Full results for publication in HF Happenings and on the SARL website.
- 8.4.1.2 Contest result for the SARL News:

THE RESULTS OF THE [contest name] CONTEST

The results of the [contest name] held in [date] have been released. The full set of results are available in HF Happenings and on the SARL website under Contest Results.

1st [name], [call sign] – [points achieved]

2nd [name], [call sign] – [points achieved]

3rd [name], [call sign] – [points achieved]

Congratulations to the winner.

- 8.4.2 Once the results have been reviewed and finalised the results must be e-mailed to all entrants by the contest sponsor / responsible evaluator.

9. Locators

In all contests where stations are required to transmit their location as part of the exchange, the Maidenhead Grid Locator System shall be used. A grid locator consists of two (2) letters followed by two (2) numbers. For certain contests, the requirement is to exchange six (6) character grid square information.

10. Prizes, Awards and Certificates

- 10.1 Unless stated differently in the contest specific rules, the following will apply to all South African Radio League contests.
- 10.2 SARL Awards and Trophies will only be awarded to South African Radio League members.
- 10.3 Certificates will be issued for the first three places in each category of a competition.
- 10.4 A prize will normally be offered for first place such as highest score regardless of category entered. However, for contests that consist of multiple parts, such as the South African Radio League QRP and South African Radio League National Field Day, a prize will be on offer for the overall winner of the contest.
- 10.5 A participation certificate will be issued to all participants that submit a log.
- 10.6 To increase the awareness and participation of the younger amateurs (under 26s), it has been decided that for all the South African Radio League contests to give separate recognition for the best performing youngsters in 1st, 2nd or 3rd places. The Under 26 (U26) group still compete with the main field and stand a chance to win a place in the standings as per normal. All youngsters that qualify as U26 must state their age when submitting their logs.

11. Contest preferred spectrum

- 11.1 Contest activity shall not take place on the 137 and 479 kHz, 5, 10, 18 and 24 MHz bands. Non-contesting radio amateurs are recommended to use the contest-free HF bands (2 200, 630, 60, 30, 17 and 12 m) during the largest international contests. (DV05_C4_Rev_07; VIE16_C4_REC_06 and LA17_C4_REC_06).
- 11.2 The FT4 and FT8 working frequencies are the default working frequencies in WSJT-X for 160, 80, 40, 20, 10 and 6 meters.
- 11.3 The following frequencies is an extract from the IARU Region 1 band plan available at <http://www.sarl.org.za/public/licences/bandplan.asp>

When the revised IARU HF Band Plan is implemented (giving the digital modes more space), the list below will be updated.

160 metres

CW: 1 810 – 1 838 kHz

SSB: 1 840 – 2 000 kHz

PSK: 1 838 – 1 840 kHz

80 metres

CW: 3 510 – 3 560 kHz

SSB: 3 603 - 3 650 kHz and 3 700 – 3 800 kHz (3 651 to 3 699 contest free segment)

PSK: 3 580 – 3 582 kHz

RTTY: 3 582 – 3 620 kHz

40 metres

CW: 7 000 – 7 040 kHz

SSB: 7 063 – 7 100 kHz and 7 130 – 7 200 kHz (7 101 to 7 129,99 contest free segment)

PSK: 7 040 – 7 047 kHz

RTTY: 7 042 – 7 060 kHz

20 metres

CW: 14 000 – 14 060 kHz

SSB: 14 125 – 14 300 kHz

PSK: 14 070 – 14 072 kHz

RTTY: 14 080 – 14 099 kHz

11.4 QRP centres of activity

The following are the band plan frequencies for centres of QRP activity. Contesters are asked to refrain from using higher power on these frequencies.

1 836 CW, 3 560 CW, 3 690 SSB, 7 030 CW, 7 090 SSB, 14 060 CW, 14 285 SSB, 21 060 CW, 21 285 SSB, 28 060 CW and 28 360 SSB.

12. The South African provinces

EC	Eastern Cape	ZS2
FS	Free State	ZS4
GP	Gauteng	ZS6
KN	KwaZulu-Natal	ZS5
LP	Limpopo	ZS6
MP	Mpumalanga	ZS6
NC	Northern Cape	ZS3
NW	North West	ZS6
WC	Western Cape	ZS1
MI	Prince Edward and Marion Islands	ZS8

AN	SANAE Base on Antarctica	ZS7
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13. Dispute Resolution

- 13.1 Written disputes shall be submitted by email to the South African Radio League Contest Manager at contest@sarl.org.za within seven (7) days of the announcement or publication of the list of claimed scores for the contest concerned. The Contest Manager shall convey the objection to the SARL Contest Committee or Sponsor Club for comment.
- 13.2 The SARL Contest Committee or Sponsor Club shall present its decision to the South African Radio League Contest Manager within seven days of receipt of such objections and its decision shall be final.

14. Penalties and Disqualification

- 14.1 Any entrant found to be operating in contravention of the Rules or in any way, not operating within the spirit of the contest may be disqualified. The Contest Committee's decision in this regard and in the interpretation of any other rule shall be final. Reports of persistent poor signal quality or poor operating practice shall be deemed to fall into this classification.
- 14.2 Unmarked duplicate contacts or contacts containing incorrect or invalid times, call signs, grid locators or exchanges will be removed from the entrant's log. In addition, the Contest Committee may impose a penalty of three valid contacts of equal value for every contact removed from the entrant's log. A reduction in claimed score of more than 20% shall result in exclusion from the results.
- 14.3 Any entrant excluded in terms of this rule may appeal to the contest committee in writing within seven (7) days of notice of, providing full details of reasons to overturn the decision. The Committee shall announce its final decision no later than seven (7) days after receipt of the appeal.
- 14.4 Entries that do not contain the required information on Log and Summary Sheets, or that are illegible may be rejected or reclassified as check logs and will not be eligible for awards.
- 14.5 Where a contestant's log contains multiple unique QSOs, namely that:
- 14.5.1 The counterparty to each unique QSO did not submit a log and
- 14.5.2 No other contestant submitted a log indicating that they worked the counterparty.
- 14.5.3 The Contest Committee can, at its sole discretion, remove the unique QSOs from the log and if excessive in number disqualify the contestant.
- 14.6 Wide spectrum recording may be initiated by the contest organizers for purposes including, but not limited to, monitoring, review and adjudication.

15. Limitations

- 15.1 Operators of a multi-operator station may not be claimed as contacts by that station.

- 15.2 Contacts with call signs appearing as operators on any of the summary sheets forming an entry of a multi-operator station shall not count for points or multipliers.
- 15.3 Contacts with call signs being family members residing with the operator shall not count for points or multipliers.
- 15.4 Stations may be worked only once. Working various alternative calls owned by a station or working a club station and then logging various operators from that club station is not permitted.
- 15.5 Working various family members with their own call signs from the same transmitter is not permitted.
- 15.6 The problem of "unique" QSOs is a difficult one. To ensure fairness and good sportsmanship like behaviour, all participants, including those who are not actively competing such as those stations "handing out points" should be encouraged to make as many QSOs as they possibly can and not only make contacts with a single operator and or their club members and/or friends. Multiple unique call signs found in a single log sheet will be allocated zero points. Ideally stations "handing out points" should submit their QSO log as a check log to reduce the issue of "unique QSOs".
- 15.7 The use of e-mail, telephone or social media to solicit QSOs during a contest is not permitted, unless expressly allowed for in a contest's rules.

16. Logbook for Amateur Radio Station Activities

(Radio Frequency Spectrum Regulations 2015, GG-38641 dated 30 March 2015)

(16) A licensee must keep a logbook recording the activities of the amateur radio station used by him or her or any other person under the supervision of the licensee, except when operating a station in the VHF and UHF bands or mobile.

(17) Details recorded in the logbook referred to in sub regulation (16) must include:

- (a) the date, time and nature of each transmission, provided that the date with regard to each individual day's operation needs to be recorded only once and for the purposes of this paragraph "time of each transmission" shall mean the time that a specific station is called and the time at which the communication with such station is terminated.
- (b) the full name and address of the person making the transmission, provided that the name of the licensee who regularly uses the amateur radio station needs to be recorded only once in the logbook with an explicit statement that all transmissions are made by him, except where stated otherwise.
- (c) the call sign of every station, provided that it need not be recorded repeatedly for calls made to the station during the course of the communication.
- (d) the transmitter power that is used.
- (e) the frequency band that is used, provided that it needs to be recorded in the log book only once until a change of frequency to another authorised band takes place.
- (f) the address from where the transmission takes place, provided that such address needs to be recorded only once, should the place of transmission not change.

The logbook can be a paper logbook or an electronic logbook on your PC and/or laptop (with

backups in the Cloud) Remember Logbook of the World, Clublog, eQSL, QRZ.com, etc., are not logbooks, but electronic QSL confirmation systems.

"Amateur" means a person who is interested in the radio technique solely for a private reason and not for financial gain and to whom the Authority has granted an amateur radio station licence and shall mean a natural person and shall not include a juristic person or an association: provided that an amateur radio station licence may be issued to a licensed radio amateur acting on behalf of a duly founded amateur radio association.

"Amateur radio licence" means a legal document or permit giving official permission to the licence holder to operate an amateur radio station.

"Amateur station" means a radio station for a service of self-tuition, intercommunication and technical investigation that is operated by an amateur.

"CEPT" means Conference of European Posts and Telecommunications Authorities.

"HAREC" means Harmonized Amateur Radio Examination Certificate issued in terms of CEPT recommendation TR61-02E.

"Licence year" in relation to a licence or certificate, means the period of 12 months of each year from 1 April to 31 March, both dates inclusive.

"Licensee" means a person to whom a radio frequency spectrum licence has been issued in terms of the Act.

17. Coordinated Universal Time (UTC)

Coordinated Universal Time is the primary time standard by which the world regulates clocks and time. It is within about 1 second of mean solar time at 0° longitude and is not adjusted for daylight saving time. It is effectively a successor to Greenwich Mean Time (GMT).

You may be asking yourself why the abbreviation is "UTC" and not "CUT." This abbreviation comes because of the International Telecommunication Union and the International Astronomical Union wanting to use the same abbreviation in all languages. English speakers originally proposed CUT (for "coordinated universal time"), while French speakers proposed TUC (for "temps universel coordonné.") The compromise that emerged was UTC. And radio amateurs keep their logbooks in UTC.

18. Contest Suggestion Procedure (section is new 2024)

18.1 Contest Suggestion Submission

18.1.1 Provide a clear and concise description of your contest suggestion, including the proposed format, rules, duration, proposed date/dates and any other relevant details, ideally following the format used for contests in this Contest Manual.

18.1.2 Include your contact information (name, email, and optionally, phone number) for follow-up purposes.

18.1.3 Provide the name of your club and indicate which office bearer at the club will act as the formal sponsor of the contest.

18.2 Submitting the Suggestion

- 18.2.1 Send your contest suggestion via email to the SARL Contest Committee who are responsible for contest development within SARL through contest@SARL.org.za.
- 18.2.2 If there is a specific person or committee mentioned in the published rules or on the SARL website, direct your suggestion accordingly. Otherwise, send it to the SARL Contest Committee or the general SARL contact email address.
- 18.3 Review and Evaluation
 - 18.3.1 The SARL Contest Committee will review your contest suggestion.
 - 18.3.2 They will consider factors such as the aim of the contest, feasibility, alignment with the objectives of SARL, uniqueness, appeal to participants, and practicality.
- 18.4 Feedback and Communication
 - 18.4.1 You will receive an e-mail acknowledging of your contest suggestion to confirm its receipt.
 - 18.4.2 Depending on the workload and processes of the SARL Contest Committee, it may take some time for a detailed response.
 - 18.4.3 If further clarification or information is needed, you will be contacted for additional input.
- 18.5 Decision and Implementation:
 - 18.5.1 The SARL Contest Committee will assess your suggestion along with other factors, including the contest calendar, available resources, and strategic considerations.
 - 18.5.2 They will decide whether to implement the suggested contest as proposed, modify it, or to not proceed with it.
 - 18.5.3 If your suggestion is accepted, the SARL Contest Committee will work on incorporating it into the contest calendar, rules, and promotional materials for the following year, provided the contest suggestion is received and agreed by the SARL before the end of July.
- 18.6 Notification:
 - 18.6.1 Once a decision is reached, the SARL Contest Committee will notify you of the outcome.
 - 18.6.2 If your contest suggestion is selected for implementation, they will provide information on its inclusion and any necessary follow-up steps.
- 19. SARL Standard Operating Procedures for Contest Sponsors (section is new 2024)**
 - 19.1 Log Evaluations in SARL - Sponsored Contests:**
 - 19.1.1 All logs will be received by e-mail according to the published rules of the contest. Acceptable formats include, but are not limited to, Excel, Cabrillo, ADIF, or other formats as specified by the contest rules.
 - 19.1.2 Logs must be submitted by the published deadline. Late submissions will not be accepted.
 - 19.1.3 An assigned contest manager will acknowledge receipt of all logs by return e-mail.

- 19.1.4 The assigned contest manager will evaluate the logs according to the published rules of the contest.
- 19.1.5 A second designated person will review the log evaluations for accuracy and consistency.
- 19.1.6 The assigned contest manager will determine the winners and notify the SARL Contest Committee of the evaluated results for all logs received.
- 19.1.7 The SARL Contest Committee will be responsible for verifying the accuracy of the log evaluations and results.
- 19.1.8 The SARL Contest Committee will forward the results by e-mail to the SARL news team to publish in the SARL newsletters.
- 19.1.9 The contest manager must individually return evaluated logs accompanied by the contest results to those who submitted a log.
- 19.1.10 Disputes to be managed as per item 13 Dispute Resolution above.

19.2 Log Evaluations in Club Sponsored Contests:

- 19.2.1 All logs must be submitted by e-mail to the contest sponsor according to the published rules of the contest. Acceptable formats include, but are not limited to, Excel, Cabrillo, ADIF, or other formats as specified by the contest rules.
- 19.2.2 Logs must be submitted by the published deadline. Late submissions will not be accepted.
- 19.2.3 The sponsor will acknowledge receipt of all logs by return e-mail.
- 19.2.4 The designated responsible person for log evaluation, as designated by the sponsor, will evaluate the logs according to the published rules of the contest.
- 19.2.5 A second designated person will review the log evaluations for accuracy and consistency.
- 19.2.6 The designated responsible person for log evaluation will determine the winners and notify the sponsor and the SARL Contest Committee of the evaluated results for all logs received.
- 19.2.7 The SARL Contest Committee will review the results and will then forward the results by e-mail to the SARL news team to publish in the SARL newsletters.
- 19.2.8 The sponsor must return individually evaluated logs accompanied by the contest results to those who submitted a log.
- 19.2.9 The sponsor will be responsible for awarding prizes and notifying the winners.
- 19.2.10 Disputes to be managed as per item 13 Dispute Resolution above.

DX Code of Conduct

I will listen and listen and then listen again before calling

I will only call if I can copy the DX station properly

I will not trust the DX cluster and will be sure of the DX station's call sign before calling

I will not interfere with the DX station, or anyone calling and will never tune up on the DX frequency or in the QSX slot

I will wait for the DX station to end a contact before I call

I will always send my full call sign

I will call and then listen for a reasonable interval

I will not call continuously

I will not transmit when the DX operator calls another call sign, not mine

I will not transmit when the DX operator queries a call sign that does not look like mine

I will not transmit when the DX station requests geographic areas other than mine

When the DX operator calls me, I will not repeat my call sign unless I think they have copied it incorrectly

I will be thankful if and when I do make a contact

I will respect my fellow radio amateurs and conduct myself so as to earn their respect

John ON4UN (SK) and Mark ON4WW

DX Gedragkode

Ek sal luister, luister en nog luister

Ek sal alleenlik roep indien ek die DX hoor.

Ek sal nie die DX Kluster blindelings vertrou nie en eers seker maak van die DX se ware roepsein voordat ek roep

Ek sal nie steurings veroorsaak vir die DX of enigeen wat hom roep nie en ook nie opstem op die DX of die QRX frekwensie nie

Ek sal wag totdat die DX klaar is met sy kontak voordat ek roep

Ek sal altyd my volle roepsein stuur

Ek sal roep en redelike periode wag

Ek sal nie aanhoudend roep nie

Ek sal nie uitsaai wanneer die DX 'n ander roepsein as myne roep nie

Ek sal nie uitsaai indien die DX 'n roepsein bevraagteken wat nie soos myne klink nie

Ek sal nie uitsaai indien die DX 'n ander Geografiese area roep nie

Indien die DX my roep, sal ek nie my roepsein herhaal behalwe as ek dink hy het dit verkeerd gehoor nie

Ek sal dankbaar wees indien ek die kontak gemaak het

Ek sal my mede Amateurs respekteer en myself handhaaf om sodoende hulle respek te verdien.

Vertaal deur en met dank aan Raoul, ZS1C

The SARL HF Phone, Digital and CW Contests

1. Aim

The aim of the three HF Contests is for participants to contact as many amateurs in Southern Africa as possible on the 20, 40 and 80 m amateur bands.

2. Dates

- 2.1. HF Phone Contest on Sunday 4 August 2024 14:00 to 17:00 UTC
- 2.2. HF Digital Contest on Sunday 11 August 2024 13:00 UTC to 16:00 UTC
- 2.3. HF CW Contest on Sunday 25 August 2024 14:00 to 17:00 UTC

3. Mode and Frequencies

3.1. SSB:

14 125 to 14 350 kHz

7 063 to 7 100 and 7 130 to 7 200 kHz. The segment from 7 100 to 7 130 is contest free
3 603 to 3 650 and 3 700 to 3 800 kHz. The segment from 3 651 to 3 699 kHz is contest free

3.2. CW:

14 020 to 14 030 kHz

7 000 to 7 040 kHz

3 510 to 3 560 kHz

3.3. FT4 and FT8 as Digital modes:

The default frequencies for FT4 and FT8 in WSJT-X for the three contest frequencies of 20m, 40m and 80m.

4. Categories

- 4.1. Single Operator Single Radio - Single Band (overlay YL or Youth)
- 4.2. Single Operator Single Radio - All Band (overlay YL or Youth)
- 4.3. Multi Operator - Single Band (overlay YL or Youth)
- 4.4. Multi Operator - All Band (overlay YL or Youth)
- 4.5. Individual competitors and club stations are encouraged to compete.

5. Exchange

- 5.1. CW and SSB: RS, RSQ or RST report and a consecutive serial number starting at 001.
- 5.2. FT4 and FT8 minimally a signal strength report and RRR/73/RRR73 and a serial number in each direction between the two parties. To enable the serial number in version 2.6 of WSJT-X select 'EU VHF Contest' under Special operating activity and check the 'CQ with individual contest name' and enter 'SARL' into the contest name block.

- 5.3. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

6. Scoring

- 6.1. Each QSO counts one (1) point
- 6.2. Count two (2) points for each area on each band.
- 6.3. Count two (2) points for each station contacted on all three bands.
- 6.4. Call Areas

Area 1: ZS1, ZR1 and ZU1 - Western Cape

Area 2: ZS2, ZR2 and ZU2 - Eastern Cape

Area 3: ZS3, ZR3 and ZU3 - Northern Cape

Area 4: ZS4, ZR4 and ZU4 - Free State

Area 5: ZS5, ZR5 and ZU5 - KwaZulu-Natal

Area 6: ZS6, ZR6 and ZU6 - Gauteng, Mpumalanga; Limpopo and North-West

Area 7: V5 - Namibia

Area 8: 3DA, 7P, 7Q, 9J, C9, A2, D2, Z2, ZD7, ZD9, ZS7, ZS8, FR, 3B8, 5R, FH and D6

Area 9: Stations in the rest of the world.

7. Log Sheets

- 7.1. Submit logs in ADIF, Cabrillo or MS Excel spreadsheet by 21:59 UTC on Friday 9 August 2024 (Phone), Friday 16 August (Digital) and Friday 30 August 2024 (CW) by e-mail to contest@sarl.org.za.
- 7.2. Please note: the Cabrillo and ADIF file carries no contest scoring information. Please complete the summary sheet and submit it with your Cabrillo or ADIF file.
- 7.3. When submitting your log, your call sign must appear in the file name, eg ZS2B SARL HF Phone Contest or ZS2B SARL HF CW Contest.
- 7.4. Excel log sheets are available at www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp.

8. SARL HF Phone, Digital and CW Awards (Refer to General Rule 10)

- 8.1. All Participants will be given a pdf participant certificate.
- 8.2. A Certificate will be given to the highest scoring V5 station.
- 8.3. Certificates will be issued for the first three places of each category and leg of the contest.
- 8.4. The SARL Trophies will be awarded as per 9. below to SARL members.

9. SARL HF Phone, Digital and CW Contest Trophies

The following trophies will be awarded by the SARL Contest Committee and presented to the recipients at the SARL Annual Dinner along with an award letter and PDF certificate:

Phone Contest

The Silent Keys Memorial Trophy SSB. Awarded to the SARL member who achieves the highest score during the annual HF Phone Contest.

Joseph White Trophy. Awarded to the SARL member who as a Single Operator Single Band achieves the highest score on any one band, during the annual HF Phone Contest.

The AKYAB Trophy. Awarded to the SARL member who, in his/her first year of licensed activity, achieves the highest score during the annual HF Phone Contest. Candidates for this trophy shall state the date of the issue of the licence on the summary sheet.

Digital Contest

The SARL Digital Trophy. Awarded to the SARL member who achieves the highest score during the annual HF Digital Contest.

CW Contest

The Silent Keys Memorial Trophy CW. Awarded to the SARL member who achieves the highest score during the annual HF CW Contest.

The Anon Trophy. Awarded to the SARL member who as a Single Operator Single Band achieves the highest score on any one band, during the annual HF CW Contest.

Combined

The HOS Trough. Awarded by the Contest Committee to the SARL member who achieves the highest aggregate score in the three HF Contests.

The Fred Mills Trophy. Awarded to the SARL member who achieves the highest score in the three HF Contests and who has never won a SARL HF Contest Trophy before.

The SAWRC Trophy. Awarded to the YL SARL member amateur who achieved the highest aggregate score in the three annual SARL HF Contests.

The SARL Youth Trophy. Awarded to the young SARL member amateur 25 years or younger who achieved the highest aggregate score in the three annual SARL HF Contests.

The Club Participation Award (Branch Participant Trophy). Awarded to the SARL affiliated club who achieves the highest participation in the three HF Contests.

The SARL National Field Day

1. Aim

To work as many stations in Southern Africa as possible on all the HF amateur bands (excluding the 60, 30, 17 and 12 m bands). QSOs with stations outside the SADC region are also allowed. In doing so, to learn to operate in abnormal situations in less-than-optimal conditions. A premium is placed on developing skills to meet the challenges of emergency preparedness as well as to acquaint the public with the capabilities of Amateur Radio.

2. Date and Times

- 2.1. 08:00 UTC on Saturday 9 March to 10:00 UTC on Sunday 10 March 2024
- 2.2. 08:00 UTC on Saturday 7 September to 10:00 UTC on Sunday 8 September 2024 (the IARU Region 1 SSB Field Day is also run on this weekend <https://www.darc.de/der-club/referate/conteste/iaru-region-1-fieldday/en/>)

3. Frequencies and Modes

- 3.1. 160, 80, 40, 20, 15 and 10 m.
- 3.2. The segment from 7 100 to 7 130 kHz is contest free
- 3.3. The segment from 3 651 to 3 699 kHz is contest free
- 3.4. The modes that may be used are Phone and CW.
 - 3.4.1. Phone and CW modes on a band are considered as separate bands.
 - 3.4.2. A station may be worked only once per band under this rule.

4. Entry Categories

- 4.1. Class A – Field Station, Multi operator. Such stations must be located in places that are not regular station locations and must comply with the requirements of a Field Station as defined in the general section of rules. A single licensee or trustee for the entry is responsible for the group entry under a single callsign. All equipment (including antennas) must lie within a circle whose diameter does not exceed 500 metres. All contacts must be made with transmitter(s) and receiver(s) operating independent of mains power.
- 4.2. Class B – Field Station, Multi operator, QRP. All contacts must be made using an output power of 5 Watts or less. Other provisions are the same as Class A.
- 4.3. Class C – Field Station, Single Operator. Such stations must be located in places that are not regular station locations and must comply with the requirements of a Field Station as defined in the general section of rules. All equipment (including antennas) must lie within a circle whose diameter does not exceed 500 metres. All contacts must be made with transmitter(s) and receiver(s) operating independent of mains power.
- 4.4. Class D – Field Station, Single Operator, QRP. All contacts must be made using an output power of 5 Watts or less. Other provisions are the same as Class C.

- 4.5. Class E – Ultra Light Portable Field Station. Light weight self-contained stations, operating QRP or low power. The operator must carry (port) the entire station, antenna included, to the operating site. The distance carried must not be less than 1 km.
- 4.6. Class F - Backyard Stations. Such stations must be located in the garden and must comply with the requirements of a Field Station as defined in the general section of rules. All equipment (including antennas) must lie within a circle whose diameter does not exceed 100 metres. All contacts must be made with transmitter(s) and receiver(s) operating independent of mains power.
- 4.7. Class G – General Stations. Stations operating from permanent or licensed station locations using mains power.

5. Call signs

- 5.1. Only one call sign per station is permitted.
- 5.2. In the case of multi-operator stations using more than one transmitter, all operators shall use the same call sign.
- 5.3. Class A to F stations, if mobile, must sign with the suffix /m.

6. Establishment of Stations

Equipment for Field Stations may only be set up in the 24 hours prior to the starting time of the contest. This restriction applies to antennas, masts, towers and transmitting equipment, but excludes accommodation such as a caravan, tent, etc. Once a Field Station has been established at a site, it may not move to an alternative site after the contest starts, excluding Class E stations.

7. Exchange

- 7.1. The number of transmitters, the Field Day operating class and the Provincial or Country abbreviation.
- 7.2. Examples – A three-transmitter Class A Field Station in North-West would send “3A NW”; a general station using a single transceiver located in Cape Town would give the following exchange “1G WC;” A station in Lesotho (for example) will send 2ALS or 1GLS. DX stations (outside the SADC) are logged as “1G DX.”
- 7.3. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule “5. Contacts”.

8. Scoring

- 8.1. Scores are based on the total number of QSO points x the power multiplier x the number of provinces worked X the class multiplier.
- 8.2. QSO Points:
 - 8.2.1 Class G to Class G – 0 points
 - 8.2.2 Class A – F: QSO with Class G in SADC area – 3 points
 - 8.2.3 Class A – F: QSO with Class G outside SADC area – 2 points

- 8.2.4 Class A – F: QSO with Class A – F stations in SADC: 6 points
- 8.2.5 Class A – F: QSO with Class A – F stations outside SADC: 4 points
- 8.2.6 Each station may be contacted only once per band ie once per mode per band.
- 8.3. Power multipliers (for Class A to F):
 - 8.3.1 Power 5 watts or less x 6
 - 8.3.2 Power 50 watts or less x 4
 - 8.3.3 Power 100 watts or less x 2
 - 8.3.4 Power greater than 100 watts x 1
 - 8.3.5 The power multiplier for an entry is determined by the maximum output power used by any transmitter used to complete any contact during the event.
- 8.4. Provinces worked multiplier

A multiplier of two (2) for each one of the South African provinces and neighbouring countries worked – regardless of band.

EC – the Eastern Cape
FS – the Free State
GP – Gauteng
KN – KwaZulu-Natal
LP – Limpopo
MP – Mpumalanga
NC – the Northern Cape
NW – North-West
WC – the Western Cape
AO – Angola
AQ – SANA Base
BW – Botswana
CD – Democratic Republic of Congo
KM – Comoros
LS – Lesotho
MG – Madagascar
MI – Marion Island
MW – Malawi
MU – Mauritius
MZ – Mozambique
NA – Namibia
SC – Seychelles
SZ – eSwatini
TZ – United Republic of Tanzania
ZM – Zambia
ZW – Zimbabwe
DX stations – DX (outside the SADC)



- 8.5. Class multiplier
 - 8.5.1 Class G: General stations, class multiplier of 1
 - 8.5.2 Class A – F: Field stations single and multi, class multiplier of 3
- 8.6. 50 bonus points for submitting photographs of amateur radio in action – eg people operating the radio, erecting antennas.
- 8.7. A bonus decided by the Editor of Radio ZS on receipt of a suitable article for Radio ZS.

9. Miscellaneous Rules

- 9.1. A person may not contact for QSO credit any station from which they also participate.
- 9.2. A transmitter/receiver/transceiver used to contact one or more Field Day stations may not subsequently be used under any other call sign to participate in Field Day.
- 9.3. Batteries may be charged while in use. The batteries must be charged from a power source other than mains power.
- 9.4. All stations for a single entry must be operated under one call sign.
- 9.5. There is no limitation to the number of transmitters or receivers that may be deployed. The use of more than one transmitter at the same time on a single band is prohibited.

10. Log Sheets

- 10.1. Logs in ADIF or Cabrillo with a summary sheet or MS Excel shall be submitted by 21:59 UTC on Friday 15 March and Friday 12 September 2024 by e-mail to contest@sarl.org.za. If submitting a Cabrillo or ADIF log please also complete the summary sheet and submit it with your log. When submitting your log, your call sign must appear in the file name, 7P8DG SARL Field Day.xlsx /.adi / .cbr.
- 10.2. The Excel log sheet is available at www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp
- 10.3. A photo(s) of the station in action (JPG format) must accompany every log entry.
- 10.4. Each station log for all Class A – F stations must be accompanied by photos showing the station itself in a way that demonstrates that the class of station was achieved; showing the radios, the structures in which operation was performed, generators team/person operating the radio/s, the antennas used and the general location of the station.

11. Log Sheets

- 11.1. Certificates will be issued for the first three places for each category and leg of the contest.
- 11.2. Participants will be given a pdf participant certificate.

SARL VHF/UHF FM Mode Contest

1. Aim

- 1.1. The VHF/UHF contest is a test of operator ability and station design.
- 1.2. To promote FM activity on the VHF/UHF bands.
- 1.3. To encourage Amateurs to work greater distances than usual by operating Field Stations in favourable locations and by optimising equipment and operating techniques at both field and home stations.
- 1.4. To provide opportunities for Amateurs to activate and work new grid squares.
- 1.5. The Contest is open to all licensed Radio Amateurs in South Africa, Namibia (V5), Botswana (A2), Zimbabwe (Z2), Mozambique (C9), Lesotho (7P) and ESwatini (3DA). Only contacts with these states will count.

2. Dates and Time

- 2.1. From 08:00 UTC on Saturday 9 March to 10:00 UTC on Sunday 10 March
- 2.2. From 08:00 UTC on Saturday 7 September to 10:00 UTC on Sunday 8 September 2024

The dates and times are the same as the SARL National Field Day.

3. Frequency

FM mode on the 6m, 2 m and 70cm bands

4. Contacts

- 4.1. Contacts must be two-way point to point. Stations shall exchange signal reports as well as their full six-digit Maidenhead locator. The Contesting station must obtain the grid position when they work a mobile station to enter in their log by getting an accurate area/address/location.
- 4.2. Self-spotting is limited to posting in a single WhatsApp Group the "SARL VHF-UHF Contest Sked&Info" established specifically for this contest. All contestants must post/share info and/or arrange skeds through this group only. This is to ensure transparency and to avoid secret arrangements such as between club members and between friends. No announcing on local repeaters or HF.
- 4.3. No WhatsApp confirmation of a QSO is allowed. The contact itself or any information related to the contact should be unassisted. No information may be sent between 3rd party stations or by any other medium to assist with completing of the contact.
- 4.4. Requests for addition to the "SARL VHF-UHF Contest Sked&Info" WhatsApp group are via an e-mail to sarlvhfuhfcontest@gmail.com and should be made more than 2 hours in advance of the start of any contest leg.
- 4.5. The Contester will may work a station once on each of the three bands for points.
- 4.6. No EME, repeater, satellite or IRLP (Echo link etc.) contacts are allowed.
- 4.7. No points will be forfeited if a non-competing station cannot provide a grid locator. However, the receiving operator shall receive and record sufficient information

(typically latitude and longitude) or the nearest street address and area to be able to obtain and enter the applicable grid location. If no grid is entered by the contester, no points will be awarded for that QSO.

- 4.8. No cross-band contacts are allowed.
- 4.9. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

5. Scoring

- 5.1. Stations can claim one point per kilometre for a contact they worked.
- 5.2. Grid Multiplier: A grid is the first 4 digits of the Maidenhead grid locator.
- 5.3. Distances are calculated automatically when using the SARL VHF/UHF Log sheet.
- 5.4. The Distances on each band are summed and then multiplied by the number of different grids worked on that band to give the band score. This is done automatically for you when you use the SARL VHF/UHF FM Log Sheet.
- 5.5. The final score is the sum of the band scores.

6. Log Sheets

- 6.1. The VHF/UHF log and summary sheet is available in MS Excel format at www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp.
- 6.2. The log and summary sheet will calculate distances and multipliers automatically. Do not type distances in on the log sheets. Please read the instructions on the Summary page of the SARL VHF/UHF Log Sheet. The moderator will assist in activating the Macros if you should experience any difficulty (sarlvhfuhfcontest@gmail.com).
- 6.3. Check your log sheet before submission, incorrect format and incomplete log sheets will not be considered for final results.
- 6.4. Log sheets shall be submitted by 21:59 UTC on Friday 15 March and Friday 12 September 2024 by e-mail to sarlvhfuhfcontest@gmail.com. Rename your log sheet, starting with your call sign, before you submit. For example: - ZS4XYX SARL VHF/UHF FM March2024. Entries received after the cut-off time will not be processed.
- 6.5. Log sheet for Multi operator, Club stations and Field Stations must have the names of all the active operators on the Summary section of the log sheet for certificate purposes.

7. Prizes, Awards and Certificates

- 7.1. Awards and trophies will only be awarded to South African Radio League members.
- 7.2. Certificates will be issued for the first three places in the contest and on each band.
- 7.3. In an attempt to increase the awareness and participation of the younger amateurs (under 26s), it has been decided that for all the SARL contests to give separate recognition for the best performing youngsters i.e., 1st, 2nd or 3rd. The U26 group still compete with the main field and stand a chance to win a place in the standings as per normal. All youngsters that qualify (i.e., U26) must state their age when submitting their logs.
- 7.4. Participants will be given a pdf participant certificate.

The SARL Wednesday 80 m Club Contest

1. Aim

The Wednesday 80 m Club contest is a Club activity, the scores of individual operators are added together to get a Club score. The Club with the highest score after the four (4) contests will be awarded the SARL 80 m Club Championship Trophy. And to encourage amateurs to achieve their Worked All ZS Grid Squares on 80 metres.

2. Date and times

17:00 to 18:00 UTC on the third Wednesday of the month – Wednesday 14 February; Wednesday 15 May; Wednesday 21 August and Wednesday 16 October 2024.

3. Frequencies

3.1. Phone: 3 603 to 3 650 and 3 703 to 3 800 kHz may be used.

The segment 3651 to 3.700 is contest free.

3.2. CW: 3 510 to 3 560 kHz

3.3. RTTY: 3 580 to 3 600 MHz

4. Exchange

4.1. Your name, your Club name or abbreviation and your 4-character grid square (eg KG30). The list of club abbreviations is available on www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp and a tab of the Excel log sheet.

4.2. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

5. Categories

5.1. Single Operator – a station operated by one person, who receives no assistance whatsoever from any other person in operating, log keeping, checking and so on.

5.2. Club call signs may be used, but the operator may not also be active under his/her own call sign.

5.3. MCST – Multi-Call Sign Single Transmitter. A MCST station is a multi-call sign station transmitting not more than one signal on not more than one running frequency on a band at any time. This category can be used by husband-and-wife teams and by Clubs training new amateurs in the art of contesting.

6. Scoring

6.1. 2 points for every SSB QSO

6.2. 4 points for every CW QSO

6.3. 5 points for a RTTY QSO

6.4. 2 points for the first QSO with each grid square

- 6.5. 1 point for each Club worked. SARL members who are not members of a club that is on the list of clubs may use SARL as their club exchange and this counts as 1 point. QSOs with 'no club' contestants get no club point.

7. Log Sheets

- 7.1. Log sheets in MS Excel format (www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp) shall be submitted by 21:59 UTC on Monday 19 February; Monday 20 May; Monday 26 August and Monday 21 October 2024 by e-mail to contest@sarl.org.za. When submitting your log, your call sign must appear in the file name, eg ZS2B 2024 Wednesday 80 m Club Contest.xlsx.
- 7.2. The name of your Club must be shown on the log sheet.
- 7.3. The Excel log sheet is available on www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp

8. Awards, Certificates and Trophy

- 8.1. Certificates will be issued for the first three places in each category.
- 8.2. Participants will be given a pdf participant certificate.
- 8.3. **The SARL 80 m Championship Trophy.** (SARL Wednesday 80 m Club Contest)
Awarded by the Contest Committee to the SARL affiliated club who achieves the highest participation in the Wednesday 80 m Club Contest and presented at the SARL Annual Dinner along with an award letter and PDF certificate.

The club contest is an ideal opportunity to make QSOs that count towards the Worked All ZS Award and Worked All ZS Grids. Details can be found in the SARL AWARDS section at the end of the contest manual.

The SARL Saturday 40 m Club Contest

1. Aim

The SARL 40 m Grid Square Club Contest is a Club activity, the scores of individual operators are added together to get a Club score. The Club with the highest score after the four (4) contests will be awarded the SARL 40 m Club Championship Trophy. And to encourage amateurs to achieve their Worked All Grid Squares on 40 metres.

2. Date and times

14:00 to 15:00 UTC on Saturday 27 January; Saturday 27 April; Saturday 27 July; Saturday 23 November 2024.

3. Frequencies

3.1. Phone – 7 063 to 7 100 and 7 130 to 7 200 kHz

The segment from 7 100 to 7 130 is contest free.

3.2. CW – 7 000 to 7 040 kHz

3.3. RTTY – 7 040 to 7 060 kHz

4. Exchange

4.1. Your name, your Club name or abbreviation and your 4-character grid square (eg KG30). The list of club abbreviations is available on www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp and a tab of the Excel log sheet.

4.2. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule “5. Contacts”.

5. Categories

5.1. Single Operator – a station operated by one person, who receives no assistance whatsoever from any other person in operating, log keeping, checking and so on

5.2. Club call signs may be used, but the operator may not also be active under his/her own call sign.

5.3. MCST – Multi-Call Sign Single Transmitter. A MCST station is a multi-call sign station transmitting not more than one signal on not more than one running frequency on a band at any time. This category can be used by husband-and-wife teams and by Clubs training new amateurs in the art of contesting.

6. Scoring

6.1. 2 points for every QSO

6.2. 4 points for every CW QSO

6.3. 5 points for a RTTY QSO

6.4. 2 points for the first QSO with each grid square

- 6.5. 1 point for each Club worked. SARL members who are not members of a club that is on the list of clubs may use SARL as their club exchange and this counts as 1 point. QSOs with 'no club' contestants get no club point.

7. Log Sheets

- 7.1. Log sheets in MS Excel format (www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp) shall be submitted by 21:59 UTC on Friday 2 February; Thursday 2 May; Thursday 1 August; Thursday 28 November 2024 by e-mail to contest@sarl.org.za. When submitting your log, your call sign must appear in the file name, eg ZS2B 2024 40 m Club Contest.xlsx.
- 7.2. The name of the operator's Club must be shown on the log sheet.
- 7.3. The Excel log sheet is available on www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp

8. Awards, Certificates and Trophy

- 8.1. Certificates will be issued for the first three places for each category.
- 8.2. Participants will be given a pdf participant certificate.
- 8.3. **The SARL 40 m Championship Trophy.** (SARL Saturday 40 m Club Contest)
Awarded by the Contest Committee to the SARL affiliated club who achieves the highest participation in the Wednesday 40 m Club Contest and presented at the SARL Annual Dinner along with an award letter and PDF certificate.

The club contest is an ideal opportunity to make QSOs that count towards the Worked All ZS Award and Worked All ZS Grids. Details can be found in the SARL AWARDS section at the end of the contest manual.

The SARL HAMNET 40 m Simulated Emergency Contest

1. Aim

This SSB Contest is open to all Radio Amateurs in South Africa, Namibia, Botswana, Zimbabwe, ESwatini, Mozambique, Lesotho, Marion Island and South African Antarctica. Only contacts with these areas will count.



2. Date and Time

2:00 to 14:00 UTC on Sunday 3 March 2024

3. Frequencies

3.1. It is a 40m phone contest in the band segments 7 063 to 7 100 kHz and 7 130 to 7 200 kHz.

4. Categories

- 4.1. Single operator stationary mobile
- 4.2. Single operator Field Station
- 4.3. Multi-operator Field Station
- 4.4. Single operator base station

5. Antennas

Antennas are limited to antennas with less than unity gain relative to a dipole. Stationary Mobile stations shall use antennas that rely solely on their vehicles for support and shall not exceed a height of 5 metres above ground. Field Station antennas may not be erected and installed before the day of the contest and no permanent manmade structure may be used to either house equipment or for antenna supports.

6. Power

Stationary Mobile and Field Stations shall operate from the same site for the duration of the contest and all power used shall comply with the requirements for Field Stations in the general rules.

7. Exchange

- 7.1. Signal report followed by a three-figure number as per category
 - 4.1 – starting with 201 for the first contact
 - 4.2 – starting with 401 for the first contact
 - 4.3 – starting with 601 for the first contact
 - 4.4 – starting with 801 for the first contact
- 7.2. Non-participants start with 001 for the first contact

- 7.3. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

8. Scoring

- 8.1. Scoring consists of points accumulated from all contacts, multiplied by a multiplier.

- 8.2. Contact with a station in:

Category 4.1, 4.2 and 4.3 in own call area is 3 points

Category 4.1, 4.2 and 4.3 in another call area is 4 points

Category 4.4 or non-participant in own call area is 1 point

Category 4.4 or non-participant in another call area is 2 points

- 8.3. Areas are as defined in the following list

- a. Area 1: ZS1
- b. Area 2: ZS2
- c. Area 3: ZS3
- d. Area 4: ZS4
- e. Area 5: ZS5
- f. Area 6: ZS6
- g. Area 7: 3DA, 7P, C9, Z2, ZS8 (eastern group)
- h. Area 8: A2, V5, ZS7 (western group)

- 8.4. The multiplier consists of the number of call areas worked, multiplied by a power multiplier.

- 8.5. The power multiplier is 2 for an output power of over 50 W PEP and 3 for an output power of less than 50 W PEP.

9. Log Sheets

- 9.1. Log sheets must be submitted by 21:59 UTC on Friday 8 March 2024 by e-mail to contest@peham.co.za. When submitting your log, your call sign must appear in the file name, eg 7P8DG SARL Hamnet 40 m contest.xlsx.

- 9.2. The Excel log sheet is available at www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp.

10. Awards

- 10.1. Certificates will be issued for the first three places of each category.

- 10.2. Participants will be given a pdf participant certificate.

11. Sponsor Club – HamNet



The SARL QRP Contests

Aim

The QRP contests are intended to be fun activities to promote QRP operations and experimentation.

<https://rsgb.org/main/technical/qrp-low-power-operating/>



1. Dates and times

- 1.1. Summer Leg: Saturday 20 January 2024 – from 07:30 to 09:30 UTC
- 1.2. Autumn Leg: Saturday 06 April 2024 – from 14:00 to 16:00 UTC
- 1.3. Winter Leg: Saturday 20 July 2024 – from 07:30 to 09:30 UTC
- 1.4. Spring Leg: Saturday 19 October 2024 – from 14:00 to 16:00 UTC

2. General Info

- 2.1. Modes: Phone SSB, CW, JS8Call and FT8
- 2.2. Power Categories:
 - 2.2.1. QRP Contester: Phone is 10w or less. CW, JS8Call and FT8 is 5 watts or less.
 - 2.2.2. QRP Chaser: Any power level other than QRP Contester.
- 2.3. SSB transmit power measured on power meter by sustained whistle test. CW, JS8Call and FT8 transmit power measured by key down power meter reading. (Photos)
- 2.4. A station may be worked only once per band per mode.
- 2.5. This contest may not be combined with any other activity such as, but not limited to, SOTA, POTA or HOTA activations.

3. Frequency

- 3.1. The first 60 minutes is limited to the 40m band, the second 60 minutes is limited to the 20m band.
- 3.2. Comply with the contest-preferred frequency segments detailed in the general rules.
- 3.3. It may be advantageous to use the [standard QRP calling frequencies](#).

4. Exchange

- 4.1. Realistic RS(T) report, six-character Grid locator (or nearest town) and transmit power in watts (eg: 57, KG33uk, 10) or (57, Edenvale, 5)
- 4.2. FT8 Mode: 4-character grid square and contacted station will be assumed Non-QRP unless logbook checking determines otherwise.
- 4.3. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

5. Scoring

Score = QSO Count + QRP stations contacted + Zones contacted + Station Category

QRP station: Phone is 10w or less. CW, JS8Call and FT8 is 5 watts or less.

Zone contacts: one point for every South African Zone and one point for the DX zone.

Station Category: Home = +0, Field = +5, Portable Field = +10.

6. Leg Awards

6.1. QRP Master: Highest scoring QRP station with at least three contacts in each mode.

6.2. QRP Mode Pro: QRP station with highest score in a mode (Phone, CW, JS8 FT8).

6.3. QRP Chaser Award: QRP chaser station with the highest chaser score.

7. Annual Awards

7.1. QRP Grand Master: Highest average scoring QRP station after four legs, with at least six contacts in each mode.

7.2. QRP Mode Champion: Highest average scoring QRP station in a mode after four legs.

7.3. QRP Chaser Champion: Highest average scoring chaser station after four legs.

7.4. All those who participate and submit logs will receive a certificate.

8. Log Sheets

8.1. Submit your log, labelled "<your call sign> QRP Contest," in ADIF, Cabrillo or preferably the MS Excel log sheet, by e-mail to contest@zs6stn.org.za within the five calendar days following the contest date, being by 25 January, 11 April, 25 July and 24 October 2024.

8.2. A photo(s) of the station operating that justifies the power category selected MUST accompany every log entry.

8.3. The MS Excel log sheet is available at <http://www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp>

9. Sponsoring club – Sandton Amateur Radio Club

10. Let's have fun playing and experimenting with QRP radio

The Africa FT4 DX Contest

1. Aim

- 1.1. To promote digital DX activity in Africa.
- 1.2. Provide opportunities for Amateurs to use the newer digital mode FT4.
- 1.3. Contribute to the SARL All Africa Awards.
- 1.4. The DX Contest is aimed at all licensed Radio Amateurs in the countries in Africa and the Indian Ocean and Atlantic Islands close to Africa.
- 1.5. The general rules of the SARL Contesting Manual (Blue Book) are to be followed.



2. Dates and Times

- 2.1. 15:00 to 19:00 UTC on Saturday 13 April 2024
- 2.2. 15:00 to 19:00 UTC on Saturday 14 September 2024

3. Contacts

- 3.1. Contacts must be two-way point to point.
- 3.2. Contestants shall exchange signal reports as well as their four-digit maidenhead grid locator using the FT4 mode.
- 3.3. Self-Spotting will be allowed, eg you may announce that you are calling CQ on air, on a repeater frequency or an internet logger, a cluster or any group. The contact itself or any information related to the contact should be unassisted. No information may be sent between third party stations or by any other medium to assist with completing of the contact.
- 3.4. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

4. Limitations

- 4.1. Single Operator FT4 mode.
- 4.2. Power shall be limited to 100 Watts.
- 4.3. All radio equipment used by a Contestant shall be on the same premises.
- 4.4. Fox in Fox & Hound mode or the dedicated Contest formats may not be used.
- 4.5. Multi-streaming transmission and simultaneous transmission on multiple bands is not allowed ie a station may only QSO with a single other station at any moment.

5. Mode and Frequencies

- 5.1. Mode: Standard FT4 format will be used as implemented in WSJT-X V2.2.2 or later or the equivalent in JTDX, MSHV. To operate in FT4 switch the Mode to FT4 in the program being used.

- 5.2. Only one signal may be transmitted by a Contestant at any one time.
- 5.3. Each exchange shall minimally be a signal strength report and RRR/73/RRR73 in each direction between the two parties.
- 5.4. Frequencies:
 - a. Contacts may be made on 80m, 40m and 20m.
 - b. The recommended dial frequencies will be 3576 kHz (USB) on 80 m, 7047.5 kHz (USB) on 40 m and 14080 kHz (USB) on 20 m –the default FT4 frequencies in WSJT-X.

6. Scoring

6.1. Points

FT4 QSO	Points	Limit
Between African DXCC entities	6 Points	none
Within an African DXCC entities	4 Points	none
With any non-African DXCC entity	1 Point	1/3 of the total log items submitted

- 6.2. African DXCC Entities are all the DXCC entities in Africa including the Indian and Atlantic Ocean Islands where Africa is the nearest continent. The February 2022 ARRL list of DXCC Entities that are listed as Continent = AF is the definitive list of African DXCC Entities.
- 6.3. In recognition that contestants may employ a ‘search and pounce’ method to QSO there will be no penalty if the log does not contain the called party’s grid location.
- 6.4. Each station may work each other station once on each of the 3 bands for points.

7. Log sheets

- 7.1. The Regional FT4 DX Excel log and summary sheet are available in MS Excel format at <http://www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp>.
- 7.2. The WSJT-X ADIF log file (see program documentation for the location of the .adi file) can be converted to excel format using the ADIF to excel convertor spreadsheet available on the SARL site. Alternatively, loggers like Log4OM have an excel export capability.
- 7.3. Excel Log sheets shall be submitted by 21:59 UTC on Thursday 18 April 2024 and Thursday 19 September 2024 to info@zs6wr.co.za.

8. Awards

- 8.1. A certificate will be awarded to the 1st, 2nd and 3rd place in the competition. Certificates of participation will be given to each contestant. Certificates will be in pdf format.

9. Sponsor club – West Rand Amateur Radio Club

Africa All Mode International DX Contest

Aim

The objective of this all-mode contest is to stimulate contesting from Africa. All participating stations worldwide may work any country during the contest period. African DXCC entities are defined as those valid per the ARRL DXCC AF listing published at the time of the contest.



1. Date

12:00 UTC on Saturday 16 March 2024 to 12:00 UTC on Sunday 17 March 2024. Both single and multi-operator stations may operate for the entire 24-hour period. There are no mandated breaks in operating time required.

2. Bands

160, 80, 40, 20, 15 and 10 metres, in accordance with your country and specific licensing requirements governing the portion(s) of these bands that you may use. No contest QSOs are allowed on 12, 17, 30 or 60 metres.

3. Modes

CW, RTTY and SSB. Contestants may elect to enter a single mode category (where offered – see “Entry Categories” below) or take part as a mixed-mode entrant. Mixed-mode entrants may work the same station once on each mode per band (see “Entry Categories” for more details).

4. Log Submissions and Deadlines

No paper entries will be accepted for contest or checking purposes. Entries must be submitted in Cabrillo format only and be received no later than 15 days after the contest – Monday 1 April 2024. Entries must be sent to contest@sarl.org.za

5. Awards

Certificates in PDF format will be sent to:

- 5.1. The highest scoring entrant in each category for the contest
- 5.2. The highest scoring entrant in each category per continent
- 5.3. The highest scoring entrant overall (any category) per CQ zone
- 5.4. The overall top Rookie score each year per continent
- 5.5. The first and second place entrants in each category from each entity entered.

6. Results

Results will be posted on the South African Radio League website at www.sarl.org.za two months after the entry deadline.

7. Entry Categories

For all categories, the use of spotting nets and skimmers are permitted. For all categories,

there are no restrictions on the number of band or mode changes made in any given period during the contest. Contestants may only submit their log in one of the 18 categories available.

- 1. **Single Operator Single Transmitter**
 - 1.1. **Single band**
 - 1.1.1. Phone only, high, low and QRP power levels
 - 1.1.2. CW only, high low and QRP power levels
 - 1.1.3. RTTY only, high low and QRP power levels
 - 1.1.4. Mixed mode, high low and QRP power levels
 - 1.2. **All band**
 - 1.2.1. Phone only, high, low and QRP power levels
 - 1.2.2. CW only, high low and QRP power levels
 - 1.2.3. RTTY only, high low and QRP power levels
 - 1.2.4. Mixed mode, high low and QRP power levels

One person performs all operating and logging functions and without exception, only one transmitted signal is allowed at any given time. Mixed mode entrants may work a station once per mode per band.

- 2. **Single Operator Two Radio**
 - 2.1. Single mode all band, low power
 - 2.2. Single mode all band, high power
 - 2.3. Mixed mode all band, high power
 - 2.4. Mixed mode all band, low power



- 3. **Multi Operator Single Transmitter**
 - 3.1. **Single band**
 - 3.1.1. Mixed mode high power
 - 3.1.2. Mixed mode low power
 - 3.2. **All band**
 - 3.2.1. Mixed mode high power
 - 3.2.2. Mixed mode low power
- 4. **Multi Operator Multi Transmitter**
 - 4.1. Mixed mode all band, high power
 - 4.2. Mixed mode all band, low power

All Multi-op efforts must enter the mixed mode category. There is no multi-op or SO2R QRP power level. Stations may be worked once per mode per band. In all categories, cross-mode, cross band and repeater contacts is not allowed.

8. Categories Eligible for Rookie Awards

The rookie awards in the AMA contest aim to reward individual rather than team efforts, which show flexibility and skill in operating procedure for recently licensed amateurs. They are available for the categories of 1.1.4 and 1.2.4. You are eligible to mark your log submission as a rookie entry if you were licensed for the first time on, or less than two years prior to, the contest date. If you enter one of the rookie categories, you may not enter a different category in the same contest. It is not mandatory to enter as a rookie if you qualify as such, you may also elect to enter any of the non-rookie categories.

9. Contest Exchange

- 9.1. The exchange is your RS(T) (not checked during the log checking process), followed by an incremental serial number commencing at "001". Changing modes or bands does not necessitate different serial number ranges, i.e., the serial number simply progresses from "001" upwards sequentially as you log QSOs in any category, for single or multi-op efforts. A complete exchange, consisting of an RS(T) and serial number, must be logged for each QSO.
- 9.2. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

10. Power Levels

For the purposes of this contest, all entrants must adhere to the power levels (expressed as Peak Envelope Power, or PEP) as set out below when determining their entry category. Additionally, all entrants must adhere to their specific licensing requirements regarding permitted power and other regulations, which take precedent over the contest-defined power levels when operating in the contest.

- 10.1. QRP is defined as 5 watts PEP or less as measured at the antenna port at the transmitter, or power amplifier (if used).
- 10.2. Low power is defined as more than 5 watts PEP but not more than 100 watts PEP measured at the antenna port either at the transmitter, or power amplifier (if used).
- 10.3. High power is defined as more than 100 watts PEP but not more than 1 500 watts PEP measured at the antenna port either at the transmitter, or power amplifier (if used).

11. Points, multipliers and scoring

11.1. Points

All QSO's are awarded 1 point.

11.2. Multiplier

The multiplier increments by one for every AF-DXCC entity worked, for each of the three operating modes: CW, SSB and RTTY on any of the six operating bands: 160m, 80m, 40m, 20m, 15m and 10m.

11.3. Total score

The final score is the result of the total QSO points multiplied by the sum multipliers.

Example 100 QSO points X 25 multipliers = 2 500 (final score)

12. AF Entity Definition

- 12.1. For the purposes of this contest, Africa entities are considered as per the standard ARRL DXCC AF list as published at the time/year of the contest currently taking place.
- 12.2. Ship-based and aeronautical stations only count 1 point when worked and do not count as multipliers regardless of them being in international or territorial waters during the contest period.

13. Cabrillo Information

QSO: Required information fields and format.

```

-----info sent----- -----info rcvd-----
QSO: freq mo date time call rst exch call rst exch t QSO:
***** ** yyyy-mm-dd nnnn ***** nnn ***** ***** nnn ***** n QSO:
28080 RY 2014-09-12 0531 ZS6A 59 001 W1AW/5 59 073 0
00000000011111111122222222223333333333444444444455555555556666666666777777777788
123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901
    
```

Note for Column 81 (transmitter number): For the MULTI-TWO category, the last column in the log indicates which transmitter made the QSO. It must be a 0 or a 1. This column is not required for other categories.

14. General

- 14.1. Conditions of Entry: Each entrant agrees to be bound by the provisions set out in this document. The decisions of the South African Radio League Contest Committee are final and binding.
- 14.2. The use of self-spotting on packet via any means is not permitted. t.
- 14.3. The use of non-amateur radio means of communications (eg telephone or internet) for soliciting a contact during the contest period is not permitted.
- 14.4. Where contest-preferred segments are incorporated into regional band plans, entrants must observe them.
- 14.5. Penalties and disqualifications: participants breaching the provisions as set out in this document may be subject to a point deduction as decided by the contest committee, or in serious cases disqualification.
- 14.6. Duplicate QSOs will not attract any penalties but will also not count for additional points.
- 14.7. All transmitters and receivers must be located within a 500-metre diameter circle, excluding antennas.
- 14.8. The use of remote receiving or transmitting installations outside of your own entity is prohibited.

The SARL Top Band QSO Party

1. Aim

This is a fun activity to promote contacts on 160 metres between radio amateurs in Southern African countries and to encourage radio amateurs to apply for the South African Radio League Top Band Award.

2. Date and Time

22:01 UTC 5 June (00:01 CAT Thursday 6 June) to 21:59 UTC on Sunday 9 June 2024.

3. Frequency

3.1. CW: 1 810 – 1 838 kHz

3.2. Digital: 1 838 – 1 843 kHz

3.3. Phone: 1 844 – 2 000 kHz

4. Exchange

4.1. RS, RSQ or RST report and your 4-character grid square (eg KG30)

4.2. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

5. Participation

The event is open to all licensed amateurs that have access to the 160-metre band.

6. Scoring

6.1. Each station can be worked once per mode i.e., once on Phone, once on digital and again with CW.

6.2. 2 points for every QSO.

6.3. 2 points for the first QSO with each grid square.

7. Log Sheets

7.1. Log sheets in MS Excel format shall be submitted by 21:59 UTC on Friday 14 June 2024 by e-mail to info@zs6wr.co.za.

7.2. When submitting your log, your call sign must appear in the file name, eg ZS2B SARL Top Band QSO Party Log and Summary Sheet.xlsx.

7.3. The Excel log sheet is available on www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp.

8. SARL Top Band Certificate

The Top Band Certificate is sponsored by the South African Radio League. Its aim is to encourage more 160 m QSOs with southern African countries.

South African stations must submit proof of having contacted at least six different southern African call areas, of which at least five must be in the Republic of South Africa. The sixth

contact can be from the remaining South African call area (ZS), or from any of the bordering countries (Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, or Zimbabwe).

Further details can be found at <http://www.sarl.org.za/public/awards/awards.asp#Topband>

9. Awards

- 9.1. Certificates will be issued for the first three places.
- 9.2. Participants will be given a pdf participant certificate.

10. Sponsor club – West Rand Amateur Radio Club

The SARL 80 m QSO Party

1. Aim

The aim of these contests is to create an interest in and activity on the 80-m band. It is a phone only contest.

2. Date and times

- 2.1. 17:00 to 20:00 UTC on Thursday 4 April 2024
- 2.2. 17:00 to 20:00 UTC on Thursday 3 October 2024

3. Frequencies

- 3.1. Only frequencies in the segment 3 603 to 3 650 and 3 703 to 3 800 kHz may be used.
- 3.2. The segment 3 651 to 3 699 kHz is contest free

4. Exchange

- 4.1. Call sign, RS signal report and operator's name.
- 4.2. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

5. Categories

- 5.1. Single Operator
- 5.2. Short Wave Listener (SWL)

6. Scoring

- 6.1. 10 points for every contact with a South African station
- 6.2. 15 points for every contact with a station outside South Africa

7. Log Sheets

- 7.1. Log sheets in MS Excel format ONLY shall be submitted by 21:59 UTC on Tuesday 16 April 2024 and Tuesday 15 October 2024 by e-mail to zs5durbanarc@gmail.com.
- 7.2. When submitting your log, your call sign must appear in the file name, eg 7P8DG SARL 80 m QSO Party.xlsx
- 7.3. Your name and surname, Club name and e-mail address must appear in the log sheet.
- 7.4. The Excel log sheet is available on www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp.

8. Awards

- 8.1. Certificates will be issued for the first three places.
- 8.2. Participants will be given a pdf participant certificate.

9. Sponsor Club – Durban Amateur Radio Club

The ZS1 QSO Party

1. Aim

This is a fun activity to promote contacts between radio amateurs in the Western Cape and radio amateurs in Southern African countries. The aim for stations outside ZS1 is to work as many ZS1 stations as possible!

2. Date and Time

14:00 to 15:00 UTC Sunday 29 September 2024.

3. Exchange

- 3.1. The exchange is RS(T) and provincial or country abbreviation.
- 3.2. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

4. Frequency

- 4.1. It is a phone and CW contest on the 40 meter band
 - 4.1.1. CW: 7 000 to 7 040 kHz
 - 4.1.2. SSB: 7 063 to 7 100 and 7 130 to 7 200 kHz

5. Scoring

- 5.1. ZS1 stations:
 - a. Contacts with stations in ZS1 – 1 point.
 - b. Contacts with stations in other ZS call areas or Southern African countries – 2 points.
- 5.2. Other stations:
 - a. Contacts with stations in ZS1 – 2 points.
 - b. Contacts with stations in own or other ZS call areas (excluding ZS1) or Southern African countries – 1 point.
- 5.3. Contacts with the Cape Town ARC ZS1CT, Overberg ARC ZS1OAR, Winelands ARC ZS1WRC or Boland ARC ZS1BAK – 5 points each.
- 5.4. Only one contact per station is allowed. Log sheets from club stations will be dealt with as a check log only.

6. Log Sheets

- 6.1. Submit your Excel log sheet by 21:59 UTC by Friday 4 October 2024 to zs1ct@ctarc.org.za. When submitting your log, your call sign must appear in the file name, ZS2B ZS1 QSO Party.xlsx.
- 6.2. The Excel log sheet is available on www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp.

7. Awards

A certificate will be awarded to the 1st, 2nd and 3rd place in the competition.

8. Sponsor Club – Cape Town Amateur Radio Club

The ZS2 QSO Party

1. Aim

This is a fun activity to promote contacts between radio amateurs in the Eastern Cape and radio amateurs in Southern African countries. The aim for stations outside ZS2 is to work as many ZS2 stations as possible!

2. Date and Time

14:00 to 15:00 UTC Sunday 21 July 2024.

3. Exchange

- 3.1. The exchange is RS(T) and provincial or country abbreviation.
- 3.2. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

4. Frequency

- 4.1. It is a phone and CW contest on the 40m band
 - 4.1.1. CW: 7 000 to 7 040 kHz
 - 4.1.2. SSB: 7 063 to 7 100 and 7 130 to 7 200 kHz

5. Scoring

- 5.1. ZS2 stations
 - a. Contacts with stations in ZS2 are worth 1 point.
 - b. Contacts with stations in other ZS call areas or Southern African countries are worth 2 points.
- 5.2. Other stations
 - a. Contacts with stations in ZS2 are worth 2 points.
 - b. Contacts with stations in own or other ZS call areas (excluding ZS2) or Southern African countries are worth 1 point.
- 5.3. Contacts with the Port Elizabeth Amateur Radio Society, ZS2PE, or the Border Radio Club, ZS2BRC, are worth 5 points each. Only one contact per station is allowed. Log sheets from these two club stations will be dealt with as a check log only.

6. Log Sheets

- 6.1. Logs, in ADIF, Cabrillo or MS Excel format shall be submitted by 21:59 UTC on Friday 26 July 2024 and sent by e-mail to contest@peham.co.za. If submitting a Cabrillo or ADIF log please also complete the summary sheet and submit it with your log. When submitting your log, your call sign must appear in the file name.
- 6.2. The Excel log sheet is available: www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp.

7. Awards

- 7.1. Certificates will be awarded to the 1st 2nd and 3rd place.
- 7.2. This will only happen if more than five logs are submitted

8. Sponsor Club – Port Elizabeth Amateur Radio Society (PEARS)

The ZS3 QSO Party

1. Aim

This is a fun activity to promote contacts between radio amateurs in the Northern Cape and radio amateurs in Southern African countries. The aim for stations outside ZS3 is to work as many ZS3 stations as possible!

2. Date and Time

14:00 to 15:00 UTC Sunday 12 May 2024.

3. Exchange

- 3.1. The exchange is RS(T) and provincial or country abbreviation.
- 3.2. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

4. Frequency

- 4.1. It is a phone and CW contest on the 40M band
 - 4.1.1. CW: 7 000 to 7 040 kHz
 - 4.1.2. 7 063 to 7 100 and 7 130 to 7 200 kHz

5. Scoring

- 5.1. ZS3 stations:
 - a. Contacts with stations in ZS3 are worth 1 point.
 - b. Contacts with stations in other ZS call areas or Southern African countries are worth 2 points.
- 5.2. Other stations:
 - a. Contacts with stations in ZS3 are worth 2 points.
 - b. Contacts with stations in own or other ZS call areas (excluding ZS3) or Southern African countries are worth 1 point.
- 5.3. Contacts with the Northern Cape ARC, ZS3NC, Namaqualand Aero Sport Association, ZS3FLY, the Bo-Karoo ARC, ZR3VDK, or the Kimberley ARC, ZS3KBY are worth 5 points each. Only one contact per station is allowed. Log sheets from club stations will be dealt with as a check log only.

6. Log Sheets

- 6.1. Logs, in ADIF, Cabrillo or MS Excel format shall be submitted by 21:59 UTC on Friday 17 May 2024 and sent by e-mail to zs3ncklub@gmail.com. If submitting a Cabrillo or ADIF log please also complete the summary sheet and submit it with your log. When submitting your log, your call sign must appear in the file name.
- 6.2. The Excel log sheet is available on www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp.

7. Awards

- 7.1. A certificate will be awarded to the 1st, 2nd and 3rd place in the competition.

8. Sponsor Club – Northern Cape Amateur Radio Club

The ZS4 QSO Party

1. Aim

This is a fun activity to promote contacts between radio amateurs in the Free State and radio amateurs in Southern African countries. The aim for stations outside ZS4 is to work as many ZS4 stations as possible!

2. Date and Time

14:00 to 15:00 UTC on Sunday 14 April 2024

3. Exchange

- 3.1. The exchange is RS(T) and provincial or country abbreviation.
- 3.2. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

4. Frequency

- 4.1. A phone and CW contest on the 40-metre band.
 - 4.1.1. CW 7 000 to 7 040 kHz
 - 4.1.2. SSB: 7 063 – 7 100 and 7 130 – 7 200 kHz

5. Scoring

- 5.1. All CW contacts count 5 points.
- 5.2. For ZS4
 - a. Contacts with stations in ZS4 are worth 1 point.
 - b. Contacts with stations in other ZS call areas or Southern African countries are worth 2 points.
- 5.3. Other
 - a. Contacts with stations in ZS4 are worth 2 points.
 - b. Contacts with stations in own or other ZS call areas (excluding ZS4) or Southern African countries are worth 1 point.
- 5.4. Contacts with the Bloemfontein ARC, ZS4BFN, Vrystaat Radioklub, ZS4B, Welkom Radio Club, ZS4WRC, or the Sasolburg ARC, ZS4SRK is worth 5 points each.
- 5.5. Stations may be worked once on SSB and again on CW.
- 5.6. Log sheets from club stations will be dealt with as a check log only.

6. Log Sheets

- 6.1. Logs, in ADIF, Cabrillo or MS Excel format shall be submitted by 21:59 UTC on Friday 19 April 2024 by e-mail to zs4srk@gmail.com. If submitting a Cabrillo or ADIF log please also complete the summary sheet and submit it with your log. When submitting your log, your call sign must appear in the file name.
- 6.2. The Excel log sheet is available on www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp.

7. Awards

A certificate will be awarded for all the entry logs received, indication their position on the rankings.

8. Sponsor Club – Sasolburg Amateur Radio Club ZS4SRK

The ZS5 QSO Party

1. Aim

This is a fun activity to promote contacts between radio amateurs in Kwazulu-Natal and radio amateurs in Southern African countries. The aim for stations outside ZS5 is to work as many ZS5 stations as possible!

2. Date and Time

From 14:00 to 15:00 UTC Sunday 7 July 2024

3. Exchange

- 3.1. ZS5 – RS(T) and town name or abbreviation.
- 3.2. Other – RS(T) and provincial or country abbreviation.
- 3.3. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule “5. Contacts”.

4. Frequency

- 4.1. A phone and CW contest on the 40-metre band
 - 4.1.1. CW: 7 000 to 7 040 kHz
 - 4.1.2. SSB: 7 063 to 7 100 and 7 130 to 7 200 kHz

5. Scoring

- 5.1. For ZS5
 - a. Contacts with stations in ZS5 are worth 1 point.
 - b. Contacts with stations in other ZS call areas or Southern African countries are worth 2 points.
- 5.2. Other
 - a. Contacts with stations in ZS5 are worth 2 points.
 - b. Contacts with stations in own or other ZS call areas (excluding ZS5) or Southern African countries are worth 1 point.
- 5.3. Contacts with the Highway ARC, ZS5HAM, the Durban ARC, ZS5D, the Hibiscus Coast ARC, ZS5HAC, the Zululand ARC, ZS5ZLB, the Midlands ARC, ZS5PMB, or the Noord Natal ARC, ZS5NAK, is worth 5 points each, only one contact per station is allowed. Log sheets from club stations will be dealt with as a check log only.

6. Log Sheets

- 6.1. Logs, in MS Excel format only shall be submitted by 21:59 UTC on Friday 12 July 2024 by e-mail to zs5contest@harc.org.za. When submitting your log, your call sign must appear in the file name, ZS2B ZS5 QSO Party.xlsx.
- 6.2. The Excel log sheet is available on www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp.

7. Awards

A certificate will be awarded to the 1st, 2nd and 3rd place in the competition. Certificates of participation will be given to each contestant.

8. Sponsor Club – Highway Amateur Radio Club

SARL Newbie QSO Party

1. Aim

This is a fun activity to encourage all new radio amateurs to become active on HF, collect Grid Squares, and work towards their WAZS.



2. Date and Time

- 2.1. 08:00 to 20:00 UTC (10:00 CAT– 22:00 CAT) on Saturday 6 July 2024
- 2.2. 08:00 to 20:00 UTC (10:00 CAT– 22:00 CAT) on Saturday 16 November 2024

3. Exchange

- 3.1. RS, Six character grid square eg JF95IX and Phonetic character found in the table below

Length being radio amateur	Exchange
Less than 6 months	A (Alpha)
One year	B (Bravo)
Two years	C E (Echo)
Three years	G (Golf)
Four years	I (India)
Five to Ten years	N (November)
More than Ten years	Z (Zulu)

- 3.2. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule “5. Contacts”.

4. Frequency

- 4.1. SSB only
- 4.2. 14 125 to 14 300 kHz
- 4.3. 7 063 to 7 100 and 7 130 to 7 200 kHz
- 4.4. 3 603 to 3 650 and 3 700 to 3 800 kHz

Note that there are no restrictive time slots for the frequencies.

5. Scoring

- 5.1. Each contact is worth the number of points found in the table below:

Length being radio amateur	Points per contact
Amateur less than 6 months	10

More than 6 months up to One year	9
Two years	8
Three years	7
Four years	6
Five to Ten years	5
More than Ten years	3

- 5.2. You may work the same station on all 3 bands..
- 5.3. Novices who wish to enlist the assistance of a mentor and operate with their assistance are encouraged to contact their club.

6. Log Sheets

- 6.1. Log sheets in MS Excel format shall be submitted by 21:59 UTC on Saturday 20 July and Saturday 26 November 2024 by e-mail to zr3vdk@outlook.com and zr3pa@outlook.com.
- 6.2. The Excel log sheet is available on www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp.
- 6.3. Do not enter any data in the purple cells in the excel log sheet as they contain the QSO Party scoring formula.

7. Awards

- 7.1. A certificate will be awarded for 1st, 2nd and 3rd places for each leg of the contest.
- 7.2. After completion of the 2nd leg of the contest, certificates will be awarded for the overall winner, 2nd, and 3rd places overall will be issued.
- 7.3. Participants will be given a pdf participant certificate.

8. Sponsor Club – Bo Karoo Amateur Radio Club

SARL Youth QSO Party

1. Aim

This is a fun activity to celebrate the Youth and to promote contacts between young radio amateurs in Southern African countries. Call "CQ Youth Sprint"



2. Date and Time

12:00 to 13:00 UTC (1400 to 1500 CAT) on Sunday 16 June 2024 – Youth Day

12:00 to 13:00 UTC (1400 to 1500 CAT) on Saturday 10 August 2024- International Youth Day is on 12 August each year.

3. Exchange

- 3.1. The exchange is a RS(T) report and the operator's age.
- 3.2. Youth stations in IARU Region 1 are classified as aged 26 and under.
- 3.3. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

4. Frequency

- 4.1 It is a CW and phone sprint on the 40-meter band
- 4.2 HF 7 063 to 7100 kHz; 7 130 to 7 200 kHz and CW 7 000 kHz to 7 040 kHz

5. Scoring

- 5.1. Contacts between stations in the age group 26 and younger are worth 5 points.
- 5.2. Contacts between stations in the 26 and under group and over 26 group is worth 3 points
- 5.3. Contacts between stations in the age group 27 and older are worth 1 point.

6. Log Sheets

- 6.1. Logs in ADIF, Cabrillo or download MS Excel spreadsheet with a summary sheet labelled "your call sign Youth Sprint," shall be submitted by 21:59 UTC (23:59 CAT) on Friday 21 June 2024 and Thursday 15 August 2024 by e-mail to zr3vdk@outlook.com and zr3pa@outlook.com.

Please note those submitting a Cabrillo or ADIF file that these files carry no contest scoring information. So please complete the summary sheet and submit it with your Cabrillo or ADIF file and ensure that the age of the operator is shown on the summary sheet.

When submitting your log, your call sign must appear in the file name, eg ZS2B SARL Youth QSO Party.xlsx / .adi / .cbr.

- 6.2. The age of the operator/s must be shown on the summary sheet.

6.3. The Excel log sheet is available on www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp

7. Awards

7.1. Certificates will be issued for the first three places.

7.2. Participants will be given a pdf participant certificate.

8. Sponsor Club – Bo Karoo Amateur Radio Club

SARL YL QSO Party

1. Aim

This is a fun activity to celebrate Women's Day between radio amateurs in South Africa. And to get as many YL's on the air as possible. Call "YL Contest"

2. Date and Time

14:00 to 15:00 UTC (1600 to 1700 CAT) on Saturday 2 March 2024 – International Women's Day is on 8 March each year

14:00 to 15:00 UTC (1600 to 1700 CAT) on Friday 9 August 2024 – National Women's Day

3. Exchange

3.1. The exchange is a RS(T) report and YL or OM.

3.2. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

4. Frequency

4.1. It is a CW and phone sprint on the 40 meter band

4.2. Phone 7 063 to 7100 kHz; 7 130 to 7 200 kHz and CW 7 000 kHz to 7 040 kHz

5. Scoring

5.1. Contacts between YL stations are worth 6 points.

5.2. Contacts between YL and OM stations are worth 3 points

5.3. Contacts between OM stations are worth 2 points.

5.4. Contacts between YL Stations and any DX stations (ie outside RSA borders) are worth 7 points. If the DX station is a YL then worth 10 points.

5.5. The scoring for CW is the same as above.

6. Log Sheets

6.1. Logs in ADIF, Cabrillo or MS Excel spreadsheet with a summary sheet labelled "your call sign YL Sprint," shall be submitted by 21:59 UTC on Friday 8 March 2024 and Friday 16 August 2024 by e-mail to zr3vdk@outlook.com and zr3pa@outlook.com.

Please note those submitting a Cabrillo or ADIF file that these files carry no contest scoring information. So please complete the summary sheet and submit it with your Cabrillo or ADIF file.

When submitting your log, your call sign must appear in the file name, eg ZS2B SARL YL QSO Party.xlsx / .adi / .cbr

6.2. The Excel log sheet is available on www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp

7. Awards

7.1. Certificates will be issued for the first three places.

7.2. Participants will be given a pdf participant certificate.

8. Sponsor Club – Bo Karoo Amateur Radio Club

Antique Wireless Association CW Activity Day

The AWASA <http://www.awasa.org.za/>

1. Aim

The aim of the CW Activity Day is for participants to contact as many amateurs as possible on the 20, 40 and 80 m amateur bands.

2. Date and Time

13:00 – 15:00 UTC on Sunday 4 February 2024.

3. Frequencies

14 000 to 14 060 kHz

7 000 to 7 040 kHz

3 510 to 3 560 kHz

4. Categories

4.1. Single Operator All Band, Low Power (maximum 100 W)

4.2. Single operator All Band, QRP (maximum 5 W)

4.3. Single Operator Single Band, Low Power (maximum 100 W)

4.4. Single operator Single band, QRP (maximum 5 W)

5. Exchange

5.1. RST, operators name and Grid Square locator

5.2. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

6. Scoring

Contacts count 1 point for low power, 2 points for QRP.

7. Awards

Certificates are awarded to the first places and the highest single band score.

8. Log Sheets

Log sheets must be submitted by 21:59 UTC Friday 9 February 2024 to andyzs6ady@vodamail.co.za

Antique Wireless Association Valve QSO Party

1. Aim

The aim of the AWA Valve QSO party is to create activity on the 40 and 80 metre bands. It is a phone only contest using AM and SSB. Preferably, valve radios or radios with valves in them may be used. No linear amplifiers may be used.

2. Date and Time

2.1. AM QSO Party

13:00 to 17:00 UTC Saturday 4 May and 13:00 to 17:00 UTC Saturday 5 October 2024

2.2. SSB QSO Party

13:00 to 17:00 UTC Sunday 5 May and 13:00 to 17:00 UTC Sunday 6 October 2024

3. Frequencies

3.1. 40 metres: 7 063 to 7 100 kHz and 7 130 to 7 200 kHz

3.2. The segment from 7 100 to 7 130 is contest free.

3.3. 80 metres: 3 603 to 3 650 kHz

3.4. The segment from 3 651 to 3 699 kHz is contest free

4. Power

The output power may not exceed 100 w, unless the rig itself has a higher output power (FTDX400, etc.)

5. Exchange

5.1. Call sign, RS report, a consecutive serial numbers starting at 001 and the type of radio used, eg HT37 TX.

5.2. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

6. Scoring (Your radio)

All valve radio: 3 points per contact Hybrid radio: 2 points per contact Solid State Radio: 1 point per contact

7. Log Sheets

7.1. The log sheets must be submitted by Friday 10 May 2024 and Friday 11 October 2024 to andyzs6ady@vodamail.co.za.

7.2. Certificates will be awarded to the first three places in each category – AM and SSB



The HamSat-SA ZS QO-100 QSO Party

1. Aim

This is a fun activity to promote contacts between radio amateurs from South Africa and the world using the QO-100 satellite. The aim for stations from ZS to as many different countries as possible.

2. Date and Time

From 13:00 to 15:00 UTC on Sunday 11 February 2024

3. Exchange

RS and Grid locator

4. Frequency

SSB: 10 489,650 to 10 489,850

5. Scoring

ZS Stations – 1 point

DX Stations – 2 points

Bonus Points:

+2 Points for every unique DX entity worked

+2 Bonus points for the longest distance between two stations

6. Log sheets

Excel Log sheets template available from <https://www.hamsatsa.co.za/hamsatsa-zs-qo-100-qso-party/>. Log sheets shall be submitted by 21:59 UTC on Friday 16 February 2024 to tvdbon@gmail.com.

7. Awards

A certificate will be awarded to the 1st, 2nd and 3rd place in the competition. Certificates of participation will be given to each contestant with more than 5 QSOs.

8. Sponsor Club – HamSat

The Hammies QSO Party

1. Aim

This is a fun activity to promote contacts between Hammies and radio amateurs in Southern African countries with an emphasis on ZU stations.

2. Date and Time

14:00 to 15:00 UTC Sunday 9 June 2024

3. Exchange

- 3.1. The exchange is RS and provincial abbreviation, DX for all stations outside South Africa
- 3.2. Multi-operator/multi-callsign using a single transmitter allowed
- 3.3. Maximum RF power not to exceed 20dBW.

4. Frequency and mode

- 4.1. A phone contest on the 40-meter band – 7 063 to 7 100 and 7 130 to 7 200 kHz.
- 4.2. 7 100 to 7 130 kHz is contest free

5. Scoring

- 5.1. Contacts with stations in the same ZS region are worth 1 point.
- 5.2. Contacts with stations in other ZS regions or DX stations are worth 2 points.
- 5.3. Contacts with the various Hammies ARC (ZS 1,2,3,4, 5 and 6 ZU) are worth 5 points
- 5.4. Contacts with any ZU station are worth 3 points
- 5.5. Contacts between ZU stations are worth 5 points

6. Log Sheets

- 6.1. Logs, in ADIF, Cabrillo or MS Excel format shall be submitted by 21:59 UTC on Friday 14 June 2024 and sent by e-mail to zr6dx@iafrica.com. PLEASE NOTE: the Cabrillo and ADIF file carries no contest scoring information, so please complete the summary tab in the excel log sheet and submit it with your Cabrillo or ADIF file. When submitting your log, your call sign must appear in the file name, eg ZS2B Hammies QSO Party.xlsx / .Adi / .cbr.
- 6.2. The Excel log sheet is available on www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp.

7. Awards

- 7.1. A certificate will be awarded to 1st place for unrestricted licenses.
- 7.2. A certificate will be awarded to 1st place for Class-B stations.
- 7.3. A certificate will be awarded to 1st place for an operator under the age 26 with an unrestricted license.

8. Sponsor Club – Hammies Amateur Radio Club

The Early Morning Coffee QSO Party

1. Aim.

To create an interest and activity on 80 and 40 m in the mornings and to try and contact as many of the early morning stations as possible. This is a phone only contest and scoring on a sliding scale would depend on the age of the person that you work. Also gives you an opportunity to obtain stations for your WAZS, as well as to collect any Grid Squares that you may need.

2. Dates and Times

04:00 UTC (0:600 CAT) to 05:00 UTC (07:00 CAT) on Wednesday 8th May and Wednesday 9th October 2024.

3. Frequencies

- 3.1. 80 m – 3 603 to 3 650 and 3 703 to 3 800 kHz. The segment from 3 651 to 3 699 kHz is contest free
- 3.2. 40 m – 7 063 to 7 100 and 7 130 to 7 200 kHz. The segment from 7 100 to 7 130 kHz is contest free.



4. Exchange

- 4.1. Your call sign, a RS report, your Grid Square, your age category and name.
- 4.2. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

5. Categories

- 5.1. Single Operator only.

6. Scoring

- 6.1. Category A – QSO with a person under 55 years counts 1 point
- 6.2. Category B – QSO with a person between 56 and 60 years counts 2 points
- 6.3. Category C – QSO with a person between 61 and 64 years counts 3 points
- 6.4. Category D – QSO with a person between 65 and 69 years counts 4 points
- 6.5. Category E – QSO with a person between 70 and 80 years counts 5 points
- 6.6. Category F – QSO with a person between 81 and 89 years counts 10 points
- 6.7. Category G – QSO with a person 90 years and over counts 15 points.
- 6.8. When you give a signal report, grid square and name, do not forget to use the CATEGORY as detailed above for your respective age group. As some folks are sensitive above divulging their age. The Category will in some way not give away the participant's ACTUAL age.

7. Log sheets

- 7.1. Log Sheets in MS Excel format only shall be submitted by 21:59 UTC on Wednesday 15 May and Wednesday 16 October 2024 by e-mail to zr3vdk@outlook.com and zr3pa@outlook.com .
- 7.2. When submitting your log, your call sign must appear in the file name, eg ZS2B 2024 Early Morning Coffee QSO Party Log and Summary Sheet.xlsx.
- 7.3. Do not enter any data in the purple cells in the excel log sheet as they contain the QSO Party scoring formula.
- 7.4. The Excel log sheet is available on www.sarl.org.za/public/contests/contestrules.asp

8. Sponsor Club – Bo Karoo Amateur Radio Club

The ZS SOTA Activity Weekends

This is a fun event to encourage radio amateurs to participate in the Summits on the Air (SOTA) programme. This fun activity is open to all radio amateurs.



All activations must be according to the SOTA rules: Activators must carry their station, mast and antenna to the summit and may not operate from a building or vehicle. Chasers may operate from any station. A summit may be activated as often as desired, but an individual Activator can only claim points for operation from a particular Summit once in any calendar year. Club stations may not participate in their own right as Activators, Chasers or SWLs.

Register on the database at <https://www.sota.org.uk/Online-Resources>. Summits are listed on the database and visually on the mapping project. Alerts and Spots are on SOTAwatch, so register to use them. Many repeater high sites are SOTA summits, so get your Club members up to the high site, to activate the summit and enjoy a braai afterwards.

1. Date and times

- 1.1. 00:00 to 21:59 UTC 4 and 5 May 2024 Autumn Activity Weekend
- 1.2. 00:00 to 21:59 UTC on 14 and 15 September 2024 Spring Activity Weekend

2. Frequencies and modes

All amateur bands and modes

3. Exchange

- 3.1. RS, RST or RSQ report and the SOTA reference

4. Categories

- 4.1. Activator
- 4.2. Chaser

5. Awards

- 5.1. Both the activator and chaser will receive a certificate for their participation in the ZS SOTA Activity Days.
- 5.2. All participants should log the contacts on the SOTA data base.
- 5.3. **The Brian Jones, ZS6BV, SOTA ZS Award.** Awarded by SOTA SA to the ZS amateur who contributed most towards the ZS-SOTA programme in the past year.

6. Log Sheets

- 6.1. Upload your SOTA log to the SOTA Database (<https://www.sotadata.org.uk/en/>) as soon as possible after the QSO Party.

The PEARS National VHF/UHF Contest

1. Introduction

- 1.1. The PEARS National VHF and UHF contest will take place from 12 to 14 January 2024 and is open to all licensed amateurs in the RSA, including non-members of the SARL, as well as amateurs from the neighbouring states.
- 1.2. The aim of a VHF and UHF contest is to stimulate activity on these bands, make many long-distance contacts possible, establish new records, encourage the improvement of VHF and UHF equipment and advance amateur radio.
- 1.3. This is a 44-hour dual contest for analogue and digital modes, which is divided into 2 sessions that will spread out activity over the contest period and reflect changes of propagation.
- 1.4. So, watch out for Tropo Ducting or Meteor Scatter in the early mornings or at night on 50 MHz and 144 MHz, while in the daytime look out for Rover stations, Aircraft scatter and possibly Sporadic-E. This is also a wonderful camping period with lots of fun for Field Stations. Amateurs are requested to participate in both the contests and keep the bands alive.

2. Dates and Times

The first 22-hour session of the VHF and UHF contest starts at 16:00 UTC on Friday 12 January and closes at 14:00 UTC on Saturday afternoon 13 January. The second 22-hour session commences immediately after 14:00 UTC on Saturday and ends at 12:00 UTC on Sunday 14 January 2024.

3. Categories

- 3.1. Base Station. A base station is the normal home or fixed station. It may be operated by one or more amateurs as long as they use their own call signs.
- 3.2. Field Station. A Field Station is a temporary station set up in a caravan, tent or motor vehicle and may erect any type of antenna system but must use their own portable power supply. One or more amateurs may operate it, but they must use their own call signs.
- 3.3. Club Multi-Operator Station. A Club Multi-operator station can only operate under the Club's call sign. It may use many operators, since all five bands can be worked at the same time and beginners should be encouraged to participate. A club multi-operator team may operate either from a base or a Field Station as desired.
- 3.4. Rover Category. A Rover is a mobile station that operates from a stationary position in any four 4-digit grid squares during a session. Rover activity should be encouraged as they create a lot of extra activity during a VHF contest and should appeal to townhouse amateurs.
- 3.5. Limited Category. This category is limited to a total of 4 hours per session divided into two 2-hour periods during each session and may be scheduled during any part of a session operating from any fixed grid position as a base or Field Station or from a stationary mobile.

- 3.6. The 144,400 MHz and 145,500 MHz FM Category. The main objective of this divisional FM category is to encourage the younger generation, novices or even some old-timers, to participate and get the taste of VHF contesting using simplified rules. You may operate with any type of equipment or antennas on 144,350 – 144,400 MHz FM and/or 145,500 – 145,575 MHz FM, fixed or mobile and try and make as many contacts as possible. You only have to exchange signal reports, but could learn about propagation, have fun and compare notes. You can score 10 points for each contact you make in your own division or 20 points from another division. Stations from other categories and divisions may also QSY to these frequencies and give you some points, of course, they will score their normal one point per kilometre, but you must now give them your grid locator too. There are two sessions, so you can work the same station twice and score extra points or hook up with a station that you missed during the first session.

4. Contest Frequency Channels

50,200 – 50,250 MHz SSB/CW 50,250 – 50,300 MHz Digital 50,350 – 50,400 MHz FM	432,200 – 432,250 MHz SSB/CW 432,250 – 432,300 MHz Digital 432,350 – 432.400 MHz FM
70,100 – 70,150 MHz SSB/CW 70,150 – 70,175 MHz Digital 70,200 – 70,275 MHz FM	1296,200 – 1296,250 MHz SSB/CW 1296,250 – 1296,300 MHz Digital 1296,350 – 1296,400 MHz FM
144,200 – 144,250 MHz SSB/CW 144,250 – 144,300 MHz Digital 144,350 – 144,400 MHz FM 145,500 – 145,575 MHz FM	

- 4.1. To avoid pileups on the calling frequencies of 50,200 MHz or 144,200 MHz SSB, it is suggested that when activity is high to call on these frequencies but continue the QSO 5 to 15 kHz higher up the band, as done during HF DX contests. So, tune around at times.
- 4.2. CW stations call CQ 1 kHz above the SSB frequency, (for example 50,201 MHz or 144,201 MHz, to be audible to USB stations too, but you must work CW stations 20 kHz higher in frequency, i.e., 50,220 MHz CW or 144,220 MHz CW).
- 4.3. Since VHF amateurs are widely spread out across South Africa, it is important to know when and in what direction they are transmitting. Therefore, spotting and any form of liaison will be permitted to solve this problem.

5. Contestants

All ZR/ZS/ZU amateurs may participate as well as amateurs from the six neighbouring states i.e., Namibia (V5), Botswana (A2), Zimbabwe (Z2), Mozambique (C9), Lesotho (7P) and ESwatini (3DA) and only contacts with these states will count.

6. Reports and Scoring

- 6.1. A valid contact consists of an exchange of call signs, signal reports and the locator, such as the 6-digit Maidenhead Locator or co-ordinates. Stations in the five categories (3.1 to 3.5) claim one point per kilometre, but points may only be claimed for one (1) analogue and one (1) digital contact per station on the same band during a session. A Rover station can be worked from four different 4-digit grid squares, each will count as a new contact.
- 6.2. A multiplier, based on the total number of four-digit grid squares worked on all bands, will multiply the scores achieved on all bands and categories. The motive behind this is to encourage long distance operation and to log as many 4-digit grid squares as possible on all the VHF and UHF bands to boost your score.
- 6.3. Each QSO claimed for competition credit must comply with the rules found under General Rule "5. Contacts".

7. Log Sheets

- 7.1. Separate log sheets are required for analogue and digital. The top of your log sheet must indicate category, full name, call sign, locator and e-mail address.
- 7.2. The log sheets require only the Date, Time, Frequency, Call Sign of the station worked, Signal Reports received, the Locator of station worked. Please note that Rover stations must add the suffix /R to their call signs (eg ZS6XYZ/R).
- 7.3. All entries must be submitted to PEARS not later than 21:59 UTC on Friday 19 January 2024 and their decision will be final. Log sheets should be submitted by e-mail to contest@peham.co.za. The names of the winners as well as a complete list of all the scores will be posted on the SARL VHF forum and the PEARS web site early in February 2024.

8. Awards

- 8.1. PEARS will award certificates to the top three places overall.
- 8.2. Certificates will also be issued to the winner of the analogue contest and to the winner of the digital contests.
- 8.3. Certificates will also be issued for the longest distance achieved on each band. A minimum of 400 kilometres is required to qualify for a certificate.
- 8.4. A certificate will also be issued for the highest scoring Rover entry.
- 8.5. The 144 MHz and 145 MHz FM category will also feature an overall winner and first and second runner-up.

9. Further Information

For further information please contact the Port Elizabeth Amateur Radio Society by e-mail to contest@peham.co.za

SARL VHF/UHF and Higher Records http://www.sarl.org.za/public/local/VHF_SA_Records.asp

10. Sponsor Club – Port Elizabeth Amateur Radio Society (PEARS)

SARL AWARDS

WAZS - Worked All ZS Award

The **Worked All ZS** series of awards is available to all radio amateurs and short wave listeners.

One of the League's premier operating awards is Worked All ZS (WAZS). The award, as the name implies, is given for working a large number of South African stations. The entry level is 100 different callsigns, but the programme also includes higher level endorsements. The more advanced awards are known as WAZS-200, WAZS-300 and so on. As of 2020, the leading station is approaching WAZS-2000.

The entry-level award rules specify a minimum number of callsigns from each call area to be contacted. The requirements are based on the number of licenced amateurs in each call area. The least populous call area is the Northern Cape, with only 1% of South African amateurs. Accordingly, only one ZS3 callsign is required for the award. The ZS6 call area, on the other hand, requires 56 callsigns. In principle, working and confirming 56 ZS6 stations should be roughly as difficult as working a single ZS3!

Further information can be found at:

<http://www.sarl.org.za/public/awards/awards.asp#WAZS>

SARL Top Band Certificate

The Top Band Certificate is sponsored by the South African Radio League. Its aim is to encourage more 160 m QSOs with southern African countries.

South African stations must submit proof of having contacted at least six different southern African call areas, of which at least five must be in the Republic of South Africa. The sixth contact can be from the remaining South African call area (ZS), or from any of the bordering countries (Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, or Zimbabwe).

http://www.sarl.org.za/public/awards/awards.asp#Top_Band

All Africa Award - AAA

The All Africa Award is sponsored by the South African Radio League.

The aim is to encourage more QSOs with African countries.

Applicants must prove having made contact with the following 31 areas:

- One contact with a station in each of the six call areas of South Africa (ZS1 to ZS6).
- One contact in each of 25 African countries outside South Africa.

<http://www.sarl.org.za/public/awards/awards.asp#AAA>

SARL Operating Awards

The following Trophies will be awarded by the SARL Council and presented to the recipients at the SARL Annual Dinner along with an award letter and PDF certificate:

The Barney Joel Trophy. Awarded by Council to any SARL member for the best performance during the year whilst working HF mobile. This award could be made for performance by an individual in rally or another public event communication, etc.

Bert Buckley Six Metre Trophy. Awarded by Council to any SARL member for his/her individual achievements with transmissions in the six-metre amateur band. This award is not for the longest distance worked but for outstanding work or activity on six metres.

Radio ZS VHF Floating Trophy. Awarded by Council to the SARL member who achieved all-round performance on the VHF/UHF and higher bands during the year.

Arthur Hemsley 2 metre Trophy. Awarded by Council to a SARL member for his/her individual achievements with transmissions in the 2-metre amateur band. This award is made for extraordinary performance on EME or modes such as Tropospheric propagation. It is not for the longest distance worked but rather for persistence in achieving something special on 2 metres.

Joseph White Plaque. Awarded by Council to any SARL member for exceptional achievements in 432 MHz or higher during the past year. This is not awarded for the longest distance worked, but for all round achievements.

The Heritage on the Air Trophies. Awarded by HOTA SA to the ZS amateur who contributed most towards the ZS-HOTA programme in the past year.

ZS WAGS - Worked All Grid Squares Award



ZS WAGS

South African Worked all Grid Squares award

The land mass of South Africa is completely contained within 83 grid squares as shown in the graphic.

JG87	JG97	KG07	KG17	KG27	KG37	KG47	KG57	KG67
JG86	JG96	KG06	KG16	KG26	KG36	KG46	KG56	KG66
JG85	JG95	KG05	KG15	KG25	KG35	KG45	KG55	KG65
JG84	JG94	KG04	KG14	KG24	KG34	KG44	KG54	KG64
JG83	JG93	KG03	KG13	KG23	KG33	KG43	KG53	KG63
JG82	JG92	KG02	KG12	KG22	KG32	KG42	KG52	KG62
JG81	JG91	KG01	KG11	KG21	KG31	KG41	KG51	KG61
JG80	JG90	KG00	KG10	KG20	KG30	KG40	KG50	KG60
JF89	JF99	KF09	KF19	KF29	KF39	KF49	KF59	KF69
JF88	JF98	KF08	KF18	KF28	KF38	KF48	KF58	KF68
JF87	JF97	KF07	KF17	KF27	KF37	KF47	KF57	KF67
JF86	JF96	KF06	KF16	KF26	KF36	KF46	KF56	KF66
JF85	JF95	KF05	KF15	KF25	KF35	KF45	KF55	KF65
JF84	JF94	KF04	KF14	KF24	KF34	KF44	KF54	KF64

The aim of the WAGS award is to involve licensed amateur radio stations in a fun activity to collect at least one contact from each of the 83 South African Maidenhead grid squares as listed below.

JF86-JF89; JF95-JF99; JG80-JG81; JG90-JG91; KF05-KF09; KF15-KF19; KF25-KF29; KF36-KF39; KF47-KF49; KF58-KF59; KG00-KG05; KG10-KG14; KG20-

KG25; KG30-KG37; KG40-KG47; KG50-KG57; KG61-KG65.

A contact with any station will be valid as long as the station is operating from within one of the 83 listed grid squares. This will include stations legally operating in foreign countries or maritime mobile.

There are awards starting from the achievement of having worked 25 grid squares all the way up to 83 grid squares worked, the challenging ZS WAGS Full House Award.

There is no stipulated time period over which you have to achieve the contacts and there are awards for both Hunters and Chasers and various specialist categories.

Please visit the WAGS website for full details: <https://www.zswags.org.za/>

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